

# Her Biological Clock is Ticking!





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- 15 Calving ease scores
- 20 Birth weights
- 22 Weaning weights
- 25 Stayability records



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- Parentage included.
- Limited time only samples must be submitted by 12/15/18. There is a capped budget for project, so don't delay!
- Collaborative research project with GeneSeek\*.

# KNOCK IT OUT OF THE PASTURE



#### CDI Prime Example 310D ASA #3178338

Possibly the best Red SimAngus™ bull to trade of his class and the best available today period! Outstanding cow family. Physically impressive from every angle.

	CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MILK	MWW	STAY
EPD	16.3	-1.0	83.2	127.3	11.0	16.3	57.9	13.5
Rank	15	25	3	5	10		25	20
	DOC	CW	YG	MARB	BF	REA	API	TI
EPD	9.9	43.7	-0.33	0.37	0.000	1.44	162.2	91.3
Rank		15	20	400		1	10	2



#### NLC Cow Boss 160C ASA #2978190

Will sire more calves at Southern Cattle Company than any other sire of any breed in 2018 and the calves look awesome! Calving ease and conservative frame score.

	CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MILK	MWW	STAY
EPD	18.8	-4.1	62.8	93.7	11.5	23.6	55.0	20.3
Rank	5	2			10			1
	DOC	CW	YG	MARB	BF	REA	API	TI
EPD	11.5	19.5	-0.26	0.57	-0.021	0.75	176.2	83.0
Rank			9.33	15		25	2	10

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SMITH NU APPROACH Polled three-quarter sire with Big Mac breeding on the top side and his dam traces back to our Smith Trendsetter sire. He has proven to sire progeny that win in performance tests and excel in pastures.



SMITH EVAN Polled purebred Simbrah sired by Smith Nu Approach. His dam is Smith Bella Bella, one of the top cows ever in the Simbrah breed. Evan has many outstanding individuals to his credit, including Smith Charming Moves, the Houston Supreme Champion.



RFI REAL DEAL A polled purebred Simbrah and son of Smith Evan. Real Deal was the 2014 ASA National and 2014 National Champion and his calves have been in demand. One of Real Deal's first sons, Smith TMP Red Jewel was the 2015 International Grand Champion Bull.

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Simmental and SimAngus yearling bulls primed for use in the nation's commercial cow herds. (Staff photo)





# Elite Calving Ease Sires



CCR BOULDER 1339A ASA 2880390 HOOVER DAM x TRIPLE C L. TAYLOR

#### Muscle and Maternal

- Top of the breed for calving ease, marbling and maternal All Purpose Index
- Moderate framed, big ribbed, deep flanked stud with loads of muscle
- Progeny proven they calve easy and display his good looks – you will love them at weaning
- Use to moderate frame, add flesh and muscle in one generation
- DNA tested homozygous black, homozygous polled, 1/2 SM, 1/2 AN

EPD ACC

CE	BW	WW	YW	ADG	MCE	MILK	MWW	STAY	DOC	CW	YG	MARB	BF	REA	SHR	SAPI	\$TI
+21	-3.4	+56.1	+96.6	+.25	+9.7	+26.8	+54.9	+15.0	+14.1	+23.0	27	+.94	030	+.76	-0.45	1100	100
.73	.85	.79	.76	.70	.29	.31	.42	.30	.16	.56	.43	.55	.50	.49	0.16	+100	+09
DNA tes	IA tested DLF, Homozygous Black, Homozygous Polled														TO	P 35%	

ALL TIME 29SM0466

Kat Robert

OVAL F ALL TIME A332 ASA 2749844 MCM TOP GRADE 018X x HOOKS SHEAR FORCE 38K

#### **All Time - All Around Genetics**

- Elite purebred sire with top 1% All Purpose and top 1% Terminal Index values with the beef bull look you demand
- Outstanding calving ease and maternal traits with even stronger carcass merit and end product value
- Very correct, sound made bull with added length of body and thickness
- His progeny are making their mark due to both their performance and phenotype
- His dam, a 14th generation female for the Fischer family, is a productive young cow rich in maternal history

EPD ACC 
 CE
 BW
 WW
 YW
 AB6
 MCE
 MILK
 MWW
 STAY
 DDC
 CW
 Y6
 MARB
 BF
 REA
 SHR
 \$API
 \$II

 +15
 -0.7
 +74.2
 +107.6
 +.21
 +10.1
 +29.1
 +66.2
 +16.5
 +11.6
 +32.5
 -.31
 +42
 -.034
 +.97
 -0.40
 +163
 +87

 DNA tested NHF, DDF, DLF, Homozygous Black, Homozygous Polied
 Black, Homozygous Polied
 Homozygous Polied
 TOP 35%

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Feature bull in Maxwell's 2018 Sale in Alberta – a Radium Son!



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Granbury, TX 76048 817.894.0563 bhr@speednet.com



### **MAIN EVENT**

7SM91 | TJ Main Event 503B | 2891336

Upgrade x New Day 8005 | 1/2 SM 1/2 AN | Homo. Black | Homo. Polled

- ➤ He will be a heavily used SimAngus™ bull this year.
- > Phenotype, performance and high-value progeny, he checks lots of boxes!

CE: 13.1 BW: -2.8 WW: 110.8 YW: 155.5 MILK: 25.5 API: 156.8 TI: 105.7

From C Diamond Ranch, ND and Trianale J Ranch, NE



## **WIDE RANGE**

7SM80 | CCR Wide Range 9005A | 2725666

Graduate x In Dew Time 3/4 SM 1/4 AN Homo. Black Homo. Polled

- If you want your calves to be wider, thicker and deeper, use him!
- > 3/4 blood pedigree offers options for both purebred and percentage cattle

CE: 13.1 BW: -0.3 WW: 76.7 YW: 119.4 MILK: 16.8 API: 148.9 TI: 80.2

From Cow Camp Ranch, KS; Gibbs Farms, AL and Advanced Beef Genetics, IA



## RAPID FIRE

7SM89 | W/C Rapid Fire 2101C | 3041151

Lock N Load x Predestined N5905 1/2 SM 1/2 AN Homo. Black Homo. Polled

- > Blaze-faced Lock N Load son with massive rib, width and eye-appeal
- > Balanced performance figures and high for both API and TI

CE: 14.5 BW: -0.1 WW: 66.6 YW: 117.9 MILK: 21.2 API: 153.4 TI: 84.2

From Scott Werning, SD; River Creek Farms, KS and Ruble Cattle Services, IA



### **SUBSTANCE**

7SM72 | GW-WBF Substance 820Y | 2605922

Premium Beef 021TS x Mr. Maternal 731L | 3/4 SM 1/4 AN | Homo. Black | Homo. Polled

- > Proven source of genetics to deliver fast-growing calves and valuable females
- > Big-hipped and big-topped with bonuses for soundness and rib dimension

CE: 13.2 BW: 1.2 WW: 71.2 YW: 116.1 MILK: 21.7 API: 154.7 TI: 85.8

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## From The Director of Science & Education

By Jackie Atkins, Ph.D.



### Excitement. Anticipation. Jitters. Thrilling.

Just some of the words that come to mind with the approaching release of our over-hauled genetic evaluation, **IGS Singlestep powered by BOLT**. BOLT which stands for Biometric Open Language Tools is software developed by Drs. Bruce Golden and Dorian Garrick of Theta Solutions

LLC. The BOLT software allows for improved statistics, methodology, and use of genomics that simply was not possible on our previous Cornell software. IGS Single-step is not only being ran with the revolutionary BOLT software with improved methodology and statistics, it also required building data pipelines to funnel all the pedigree, phenotypic records, and genotypes from all the IGS breed associations, and developing an automatic system that can pull all the new information and run the Single-step evaluation weekly. For more specifics on how the IGS Single-step evaluation will better use genomics, check out the article by Dr. Mahdi Saatchi and the IGS Genetic Evaluation Team and Consultants on page 42 and see how the new BOLT derived EPDs compare to Cornell EPDs on page 44.

This new genetic evaluation has been years in the making. The concept of renovating the IGS genetic evaluation began in 2014 with the partnership of Drs. Golden, Garrick and the ASA. The IGS evaluation team includes Dr. Lauren Hyde, Lead Geneticist, Dr. Mahdi Saatchi, Lead Genomicist, Steve McGuire, Database Manager, Dr. Wade Shafer, ASA's EVP and genetic consultant, Dr. Matt Spangler, Scientific Contributor. This team meets frequently with Golden, other IGS breed organization employees, and genetic evaluation consultants to move through the complexity of this genetic evaluation overhaul.

I can tell you with confidence, this team has exacting standards for delivering the best genetic evaluation possible to the beef industry. This team will continue to advance the methods used to evaluate the genetic potential of beef cattle. This team has the best intensions. This team has the highest standards for quality. This team genuinely wants to provide the best tools that science can deliver to improve the lives and operations of beef cattle seedstock suppliers and producers across the country and internationally. Maybe I need to get out more, but I am truly thrilled and count myself lucky to be a part of the IGS Single-step evaluation team.



# **Special Sires**

with Special Prices

Special ends May 31, 2018



1SM00153 CCR COWBOY CUT 5048Z

**COWBOY CUT** 

Reg#: 2703910

Triple C Singletary S3H x HTP SVF In Dew Time

- Cowboy Cut continues to cement his position among the breed's greats. He has quickly become the go-to sire for calves with a tremendous look and breed-leading numbers.
- His sons continue to top sales all over the country and his daughters are admired for their feminine, yet broody appearance.
- Cattlemen appreciate the added structural integrity, mass and muscle, and attractive package that Cowboy Cut stamps on his progeny.

Regular \$30 Special \$25

CED	BW	WW	YW	ADG	MCE	MM	MWW	STAY	DOC	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA	SHR	API	п
17.5	1.8	85.9	117.2	0.20	13.5	36.9	79.9	8.8	15.2	41.1	-0.03	0.68	0.008	0.78	-0.56	162.5	96.9
.90	.94	.93	.92	.92	.87	.87	.89	.47	.63	.61	.43	.51	.49	.46	17		
2%		1%	10%		10%	1%	1%		1%	15%		1%			1%	2%	1%



1SM00160 CCR 7322 PAYDAY 0320C

**PAYDAY** 

Reg#: 3111909

Basin Payweight 1682 x HTP SVF In Dew Time

- A maternal brother to Cowboy Cut, sired by the popular Payweight 1682, Payday blends two of the most popular pedigrees in the Angus and Simmental breeds into a powerful, phenotypic package.
- Look to Payday to add depth of rib, body thickness and muscle shape all in a structurally correct package.

Regular \$25 Special \$20

CED	BW	ww	YW	ADG	MCE	MM	MWW	STAY	DOC	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA	SHR	API	П
14.4	-0.1	72.9	113.0	0.25	5.7	21.7	58.2	15.4	13.2	36.9	0.14	0.44	0.046	0.51		148.8	78.7
.32	.38	.34	.35	.35	.25	.27	.29	.30	.07	.29	.27	.41	.29	.34			
		20%	20%	25%			20%	10%	20%	25%						20%	20%

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# 200 SIMMENTAL & SIMANGUS™ HIGH ALTITUDE BULLS

3.24.18
1:00 PM (MT)

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#### THE FACTS ABOUT PAP AT T-HEART

- WE DEVELOP AND PAP TEST OUR BULLS AT OUR LOWEST ELEVATION OF 7,680 FEET.
- WE PAP TEST OUR BULLS TWICE, ONCE AT WEANING AND ONCE AT YEARLING, TO ENSURE THE BEST ACCURACY. IF THEY PASS TWICE IN OUR ELEVATION AND ENVIRONMENT, WE FEEL MORE CONFIDENT THEY WILL WORK FOR YOU.
- WE ARE DEDICATED TO BEING YOUR TRUSTED SUPPLIER FOR HIGH ALTITUDE BULLS.

- MULTIPLE GENERATIONS OF PAP
   TESTING WITH DR. TIM HOLT
   TESTED NEGATIVE FOR TRICH & BVD-PI
- ULTRASOUND CARCASS RESULTS AVAILABLE SALE DAY
   GUARANTEED FOR FERTILITY, STRUCTURE & DISPOSITION
  - VIDEOS & PHOTOS AVAILABLE ONLINE



71E-HOMO POLLED • REG # 3302904

SIRE: TRPH RRR NIGHTFORCE B30 · MGS: MCM TOP GRADE 018X TOP 3% API TOP 2% TI · BALANCE EPD PROFILE · PAP = 35



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7206E • REG # 3240353

SIRE: TRPH RRR NIGHTFORCE B30

MGS: PELTON IMPRESS 44Z

Top 10% API and TI

Outcross Red Genetics • PAP = 40



7455E • REG # 3239992 SIRE:HOOK'S BOZEMAN 8B MGS:KMK ALLIANCE 6595 I87 Homo Polled Half Blood with Style



7419E - REG # 3240035 SIRE: J BAR J NICHTRIDE 225Z MGS: GIBBS 0689X CRIMSON TIDE Balanced performance figures Incredible Phenotype backed by a predictable pedigree



E756 - REG # 3318992
SIRE: J-J ZINSER 514C
MGS: ELLINGSON DOMINATOR W905
TOP 15% API
3/4 with plenty of Maternal
Calving Ease • PAP=38



E732 - REG # 3318972 SIRE:GW-WBF SUBSTANCE 820Y MGS: TNT EVER READY R232 Top 1% DOC, Top 2% Marb, Top 15% CE Purebred Heifer Bull - PAP=38



E72 - REG # 3306258 SIRE: HOOK'S BEACON 56B MGS: TNT EVER READY R232 Calving Ease Purebred that ranks in the top 2% API - PAP=40



7402E - REG # 3239956 SIRE: HOOK'S CONFIDENCE 26C MGS: CCR SPARTAN 9124A Top 1% WW and YW, Top 2% TI Scale Crushing performance with plenty of phenotype · PAP = 45



89E - HOMO POLLED - REG # 3302922 SIRE: TRPH RRR NIGHTFORCE B30 MGS: HOOK'S YUKON 80Y Top 1% REA, Top 4% API Calving Ease with Added Growth at Weaning • PAP = 39

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Troy Highsmith and his son, Spencer, owners and operators of Highsmith Simmental Farm, a ranching and farming operation that dates back to the late-1970s, realize that success goes hand-in-hand with good management. "You can buy the best genetics in the world," Troy explains, "but if you don't manage them right, give them the right feed or look after them, they won't perform."

The ranch, located near Pridgen, a small community in Coffee County, Georgia, has 300 acres dedicated to pasture and 60 acres of hay, split in four locations. Uncommon to the area, Highsmith's main focus is their cattle operation, 150 head of commercial Simmental and SimAngus™ cows. To make their farm profitable, Highsmith focuses on crossbreeding, retaining heifers, and hands-on management. "The producers around home are mostly row crop farmers. Raising cattle is their secondary or tertiary source of income. Our cows are the forefront of what we do," Spencer adds.

The ranch, which has been in the family for three generations, has maintained Simmental genetics since the late 90's. Troy's first experience in the cattle industry was with his father. When Troy was 26, his father rented land and purchased a few commercial cows. A year after acquiring the property and cattle, his father passed away, and Troy took over management of the cows. His affinity for cattle was the driving force behind growing the operation and advancing his herd genetics, "I really enjoy messing with cows, I reckon that I like to see them improve — the mama cows' performance, and seeing the calves' weaning weights improve."

A few years after his father passed away, Highsmith moved to the property in Coffee County that he and his wife, Debbie, own today. Since the inception of the ranch, Highsmith has developed all of his own replacement heifers, and the only animals brought onto the ranch are herd sires.

"We were in the hog business for a few years, early on, and I learned then that bringing in outside animals opens up the herd to problems. I just decided I wasn't going to run that risk," he says explaining why they retain 100% of their own replacement heifers. "Another reason I like to use my own replacements is that I know their family lines, how much the heifer weighed at birth, and how the animal has been performing."

Record-keeping is of utmost importance to the Highsmith's, Spencer says, "We use CattleMax to handle our records so we can track calf birth weights, weaning weights, yearly weights, vaccination records, etc. We use the program to track our records, which is critical for our heifer replacements because we only add 10-20 each year."

When Troy was just starting out, he utilized Barzona bulls, a composite of Africander, Hereford, and Santa Gertrudis, to use on his cow herd. Back in the 1940s, Barzona was developed to find a hearty, heat-tolerant animal that can handle the southern climate.

When his bull producer went out of business in 1997, Highsmith found two bulls at Driggers Simmental Farm, and never looked back, "Mr. Driggers has really worked with us over the years to maximize our hybrid vigor. We were breeding so much straight Simmental in the calves that Driggers suggested we get some Angus into the herd with SimAngus. I know our weaning weights have increased considerably with the Simmental and SimAngus influence."



Highsmith also comments that temperament is one of the most noticeable changes in the herd with the addition of the Simmental and SimAngus bulls, "We can tag most of our Simmental calves on the ground with their dams," Troy laughs, "but with the Barzona influence, they could be more temperamental. Sometimes it took one person driving the truck in circles and the other one in the bed of the truck tagging the calf. We are working the temperament out of the herd. I am sold on Simmental temperament."

#### **Hands-on, Joint Management**

"I enjoy everything I do, but the primary reason I do this is for Spencer," Troy expresses. While Troy handles the day-to-day management of the operation, Debbie helps as needed in the evenings, and weekend assistance comes from Spencer, who teaches 9th grade agriculture in Coffee County during the week.

After earning a bachelor's degree in Diversified Agriculture with emphasis on animal science from Abraham Baldwin Agricultural College, Tifton, Spencer returned home to be closer to his father and the operation. He says, "I wanted to be able to help my father with the farm. Whenever I am not teaching, working with FFA, or helping with school trips, I am out helping dad with whatever needs done."

The cows are split between four different locations. The heifers are kept at the home place, and the rest are divided between three different parcels. Troy believes that it comes with advantages and disadvantages, "During calving you have to stay on your toes a little more. But rainfall is so unpredictable during the summer, you have a better chance of hitting rain in one of the four places."

With no easy way to irrigate, Highsmith raises all of the ranch's hay dependent on the seasons' rainfall. "We are always two weeks away from a drought," Troy warns, "Our soil doesn't retain moisture, and you can go two weeks without rain in the summertime, and it gets terrible dry here."

Cows are allowed to graze the hay ground until the growth gets ahead of them, then they cut and bale. Weather permitting, Highsmith's goal is to get a minimum of two round bales per acre per cutting at four to five cuttings per year. All the hay is protein tested by their county extension office.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 14

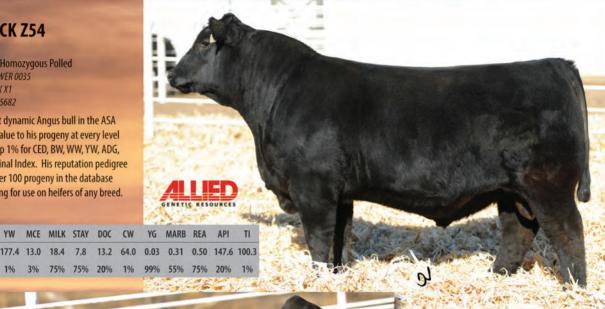
# TRIANCLEJ

#### TJ MAVERICK Z54

2874846 PB AN

Homozygous Black, Homozygous Polled SIRE: S A V FINAL ANSWER 0035 DAM: TJ MISS BISMARK X1 MGS: S A V BISMARCK 5682

Maverick is the most dynamic Angus bull in the ASA database. He adds value to his progeny at every level as he ranks in the top 1% for CED, BW, WW, YW, ADG, MWW and the Terminal Index. His reputation pedigree coupled with the over 100 progeny in the database make him a sure thing for use on heifers of any breed.



#### TJ FRANCHISE 451D

3148384 1/2 SM 1/2 AN

Homozygous Black, Homozygous Polled SIRE: CCR COWBOY CUT 5048Z DAM: TJ MISS NET WORTH U11 MGS: S A V NET WORTH 4200

Ultrasound ratios of 109 for IMF and 106 for REA in a very large contemporary group. FIRST CALVES LOOK AWESOME! A great combination of phenotype and outstanding EPDs. Expect progeny to be born easily, grow rapidly and have extra eye appeal.

MCE MILK STAY DOC YG MARB REA API 44.5 0.00 0.64 0.62 147.6 91.7 25% 85% 25% 10% 95% 10% 50% 20% 2% 25%

#### **Proven Elite Sires:**



CCR Cowboy Cut 5048Z Destined to be the #1 purebred for semen sales.



TJ Cowboy Up 529B Many sons topped the 2018 Triangle J Ranch Bull Sale.



TJ Main Event 503B Reaching elite status with sale topping sons and daughters.

#### **KOCH BIG TIMBER 685D**

3133113 PB SM

Homozygous Black, Homozygous Polled SIRE: HOOK'S YELLOWSTONE 97Y DAM: KOCH MS HOOKS BOY MGS: GW LUCKY BOY 252U

Big Timber has a unique calving ease pedigree and has proven himself at the ranch as a "go to" purebred heifer bull. Calves were born light with no assistance needed, and early growth looks outstanding. Even young babies have a great look with uniformity, shape and muscle. In a very large contemporary group, he did very well on ultrasound with a 137 for IMF and 110 for REA.



 CE
 BW
 WW
 YW
 MCE
 MILK
 STAY
 DOC
 CW
 YG
 MARB
 REA
 API
 TI

 18.0
 -1.1
 72.4
 104.7
 11.2
 21.8
 18.6
 12.8
 30.0
 -0.21
 0.48
 0.83
 174.4
 87.3

 1%
 10%
 15%
 20%
 25%
 45%
 1%
 15%
 40%
 95%
 2%
 45%
 1%
 1%



#### TJ MAKERS MARK 215Y

2631021 1/2 SM 1/2 AN

Homozygous Black, Homozygous Polled SIRE: S A V BISMARCK 5682 DAM: TI JEZEBEL 53J MGS: HARTS BLACK CASINO B408

# LIMITED SEMEN AVAILABLE. PLEASE CALL TRIANGLE J TO PLACE YOUR ORDER.

Makers Mark is a half blood bull who has consistently sired cattle with productivity and value year after year. Beyond his genetic advantages, his soft middle and flexible structure are consistently passed along to his progeny. Every great sire is backed by a great cow, and in this case, the prolific Jezebel 53J donor posts ratios on 10 natural calves of 114 @ weaning and 111@ yearling. Makers Mark will sell out of semen this spring - with no more to be collected, get your order in early.

CE BW WW YW MCE MILK STAY DOC CW YG MARB REA API TI

16.5 0.6 90.6 151.1 10.9 25.0 13.3 9.9 60.7 -0.03 0.41 0.81 154.9 90.0 15% 55% 1% 1% 10% 25% 20% 75% 1% 95% 40% 20% 10% 2%

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Darby and Annette Line 35355 Arrow Rd. Miller, NE 68858 Phone: 308-457-2505 Cell: 308-627-5085 www.trianglejranch.com

# Good Management Pays Off

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 11

Highsmith explains that focusing on developing good hay provides his herd the right feed at the right time, "A lot of people are all about the tonnage — how many bales they can get per acre. We go after quality. We test all our hay so we know when to be feeding the best, high-protein hay to the replacement heifers or cows when it's most critical for them to be getting the right feed."

Cows are all bred pasture-exposed, and in the last few years, Highsmith has started breeding a few heifers in March and April while the others are bred January through March to see how the cows and calves perform. Heifers, bred between 16-18 months of age, are fed separately from the cows. Highsmith shares the farm's philosophy of heavier management of first calf heifers, "Some people in the area say that they don't make a profit on the first calf, but I don't look at it that way. We have more into the heifers, but they breed back well and wean off a good looking calf. To me, it's worth the extra time, effort, and money that you put into them to get a higher quality first calf."

All animals are handled using low stress methods as a part of being certified for Beef Quality Assurance. "Good management is important to us," Spencer states, "We make sure we administer shots correctly and use gentle handling."

Mid-fall, calving starts, and all calves are weighed, given a shot of antibiotic, and all bull calves are banded immediately. Troy emphasizes vaccination as a key to their success, "We vaccinate regularly and we keep an eye on our cattle. If you don't put much into them, you aren't going to get much out of them."

Fifteen to 20 replacement females are selected a few months prior to weaning. "I have found that we get to be very selective with our heifers. We culled down to the very best," Highsmith says.

All bull and heifer selection decisions are made jointly, but Troy explains that Spencer has taken the lead in narrowing their selection criteria, "Spencer was in livestock judging when he was in college, and we have gotten to a point where he picks out the first round, and we agree on the final selection after that."

Highsmith's replacement female criteria focuses on the dam's prior performance and pedigree, the animal's growth and structure. Even after heifer selection, the Highsmith's keep a close eye on how the heifer performs. "I want my cows to produce a calf every year. If the cow is having a calf every year, I give her two chances to produce a good calf or I get rid of her."

On a normal year, Highsmith Simmental Farms wean calves at 550 to 600 pounds. At weaning, all steers and cull heifers are sold at Turner County Stockyard in Ashburn, Georgia. Highsmith has been doing business with the stockyard since the 80's. Depending on the season's rainfall and grass growth, weaning time fluctuates. He shares, "Most of the time we wean at about seven to eight months old. We try to have enough grass to feed them out, but we have had to wean at six months on occasion because the grass dries-up."

As the ranch continues to grow, the Highsmith's hope to focus more on backgrounding calves prior to sale. Spencer says, "Right now, we sell right off the cow and send them to the stockyard. A high weaning weight determines how much money we make at the end of the year. I would like to transition to where we background our calves prior to sale, and possibly see their carcass results."

Troy concludes, "For an operation to be successful, you have to put the management into it. I don't go by the book, but the main thing is that I do the best I can."



Spencer (left) getting a birth weight tape on a calf with the assistance of Troy.

Cow-calf pairs grazing in the evening.

# SPRING FEMALE PRODUCTION SALE



## **OVER 85 EXCITING FEMALE LOTS**



11:00 AM CST Lunch

12:00 PM CST

Sale Begins

SALE MANAGEMENT



Southeast All Black Classic Mike Jones 706-773-3612

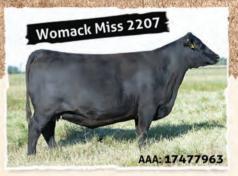


Allied Genetic Resources Marty Ropp 406-581-7835









#### RARE PRODUCTION GENETICS OPPORTUNITY

11th Annual Southeast All Black Classic and Southern Cattle Company are offering a sale of Angus, Simmental, and SimAngus™ production females on April 14th, 2018. Take advantage of this rare opportunity to infuse Southern Cattle Company production genetics into your herd.

#### **SALE HOST**

Southern Cattle Company Ken Stewart, General Manager 601-528-4029

## SALEBOOK REQUESTS

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Southern Cattle Company 4226 N. Highway 231 Marianna, Florida 32446

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Card Uproar 49Y

By Mr. NLC Upgrade

EPDs: CE: 5 \$API: 113 \$TI: 80



CAJS Blaze of Glory 42B
By WLE Uno Mas X549
EPDs: CE: 13 \$API: 120 \$TI: 73



WS A Step Up X27
By SS Ebony's Grandmaster
EPDs: CE: 7 \$API: 107 \$TI: 63



Mr. Hoc Broker C623

By Steel Force

EPDs: CE: -6 \$API: 64 \$TI: 53



SSC Shell Shocked 44B

By Remington Secret Weapon 185

EPDs: CE: 12 \$API: 115 \$TI: 61



GCC CM Stockbroker B005 By Mr Hoc Broker – SimAngus™ EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 102 \$TI: 61



Fitz POL Blazon B1203

By PRS Blazin Hot W192

EPDs: CE: 11 \$API: 113 \$TI: 75



**S&S Sweet Dreams 507C**By CNS Dream On L186
EPDs: CE: 12 \$API: 116 \$TI: 64



CSCX Bandwagon 513A

By TJSC Optimus Prime
EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 121 \$TI: 73



W/C Bullseye 3046A

By Lock N Load 54U

EPDs: CE: 17 \$API: 131 \$TI: 69



Kappes Big Ticket C521

By Lock N Load 54U

EPDs: CE: 9 \$API: 116 \$TI: 70



W/C Lock Down 206Z
By Lock N Load
EPDs: CE: 19 \$API: 147 \$TI: 79



GCC Whizard 125W
By SVF Steel Force S701
EPDs: CE: 10 \$API: 91 \$TI: 55



CCR Flint Hills 2092B

By CCR Frontier 0053Z

EPDs: CE: 15 \$API: 146 \$TI: 87



W/C United 956Y
By TNT Tuition
EPDs: CE: 11 \$API: 145 \$TI: 92



WLTR Renegade 40U ET
By 3C Macho M450 BZ
EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 118 \$TI: 74



STF Rock Solid 033C

By CDI Rimrock 325Z

EPDs: CE: 11 \$API: 109 \$TI: 69



CNS Pays To Dream T759

By CNS Dream On L186

EPDs: CE: 11 \$API: 135 \$TI: 70



CLO Captain America 704Y
By CNS Pays to Dream T759
EPDs: CE: 14 \$API: 107 \$TI: 64



Circle M Tejas 107Z

By BC Lookout 7024

EPDs: CE: 19 \$API: 112 \$TI: 58



TJSC 152A "Vindication"
By Flying B Cut Above
EPDs: CE: 4 \$API: 93 \$TI: 58



WS Stepping Stone B44

By W/C Lock Down

EPDs: CE: 11 \$API: 125 \$TI: 73



Silveiras Style 9303

By Gambles Hot Rod

EPDs: CE: 18 \$API: 134 \$TI: 65



SP The Answer 813
By SAV Final Answer 0035
EPDs: CE: 20 \$API: 126 \$TI: 69



W/C Tribute 84C
By Yardley Utah
EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 130 \$TI: 75



**LLSF Pays To Believe ZU194**By CNS Pays To Dream T759
EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 130 \$TI: 75



K-LER Make It Rain 696S By Foundation 724N EPDs: CE: -8 \$API: 89 \$TI: 54



STF Royal Affair Z44M

By Lock N Load

EPDs: CE: 7 \$API: 107 \$TI: 57



LLSF Addiction AY792
By Top Grade
EPDs: CE: 7 \$API: 111 \$TI: 67



Long's Damien A37

By Hooks Shear Force 38K

EPDs: CE: 9 \$API: 145 \$TI: 87



CDI Executive Power 280D

By W/C Executive Order

EPDs: CE: 13 \$API: 157 \$TI: 86



HPF Tradecraft D010

By JF Milestone 999W

EPDs: CE: 8 \$API: 111 \$TI: 73



FBF1 Combustible Y34

By Steel Force

EPDs: CE: 10 \$API: 98 \$TI: 61



LLSF Uprising Z925
By Heads Up 20X ET
EPDs: CE: 4 \$API: 102 \$TI: 78



CCR Anchor 9071B

By CCR Cowboy Cut 5048Z

EPDs: CE: 21 \$API: 164 \$TI: 84



SS/PRS Tail Gater 621Z

By HTP/SVF Duracell T52

EPDs: CE: 10 \$API: 116 \$TI: 75



W/C Grandstand 6B
By W/C Wide Track 694Y
EPDs: CE: 11 \$API: 125 \$TI: 66



W/C Catchin A Dream 27X
By Dream Catcher
EPDs: CE: 10 \$API: 125 \$TI: 68



HPF Rockstar B332

By JF Milestone 999W

EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 112 \$TI: 79



WAGR Dream Catcher 03R
By Dream On
EPDs: CE: 13 \$API: 132 \$TI: 73



GLS/JRB Cash Flow 163C By LLSF Pays to Believe ZU194 EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 113 \$TI: 69



Long's Stand Alone B35

By Built Right

EPDs: CE: 9 \$API: 107 \$TI: 59



Yardley Top Notch C371

By Sandeen Upper Class 2386

EPDs: CE: 9 \$API: 125 \$TI: 68



HILB Maverick A43

By GLS New Direction X148

EPDs: CE: 4 \$API: 101 \$TI: 58



Rousey Gold Strike 512C
By Hooks Trinity 9T
EPDs: CE: 20 \$API: 152 \$TI: 87



WLTR Nashville 22A ET
By High Voltage
EPDs: CE: 11 \$API: 116 \$TI: 65



SAS Big Bruzer Y131

By King of the Yukon (outcross)

EPDs: CE: 11 \$API: 121 \$TI: 63



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Semen available on the best Angus and Clubbie sires too.

# The IGS Feeder Profit Calculator<sup>TM</sup>

Seedstock and commercial producers share their firsthand experience with ASA's new and innovative feeder calf value prediction.

By Emme Troendle and Lilly Brogger

#### What is it?

Historically, the primary limitation of valuing feeder calves has been accurately gauging the profit potential in the largest genetic group within the industry — the crossbred calf. International Genetic Solutions (IGS), a collaborative effort of numerous breed associations, has developed a tool to assist in determining feeder calf value, called the Feeder Profit Calculator<sup>TM</sup> (FPC).

"The FPC offers an objective way of describing the genetic merit on a set of calves," comments John Irvine of Irvine Ranch, owner and manager of a 225-head operation of registered Simmental located outside of Manhattan, Kansas. "To date, there has not been a more accurate way to quantify calf value. Many producers try to do the right things in terms of management such as weaning, and using sound vaccination practices, to prepare calves for the challenges they will face in the feedlot. The FPC offers a common language to bridge communication between those selling and purchasing feeder cattle."

The FPC incorporates genetic knowledge of mainstream sires, regardless of breed, preconditioning and vaccination information, and weaning management and responsible health programs to evaluate the value on a set of calves. "As this tool gains traction and becomes common place for cattle buyers to use, producers will be better rewarded for their efforts, in respect to their investments in better genetics as well as improved efforts in preconditioning calves to offer a better product for the next link in the industry chain," says Mike Forman, owner and operator of Trinity Farms, a 700-head ranch of registered SimAngus™ cows in Ellensburg, WA.

The finished product is a certificate that highlights the genetic and management predictions on calves along with certain carcass and growth traits. All producer-provided information is highlighted on the official certificate, and an additional page is included, indicating all the genetic information provided. "Our hope is that with a certificate in hand, our customers who are already making investments in quality genetics, making further commitments to provide better health and management of their calves, will be rewarded," Forman continues.

#### As seedstock producers, Irvine and Forman share their insight on the FPC:



Why is having this information valuable to those supplying feeder calves?

#### Forman:

FPC is a well-designed third party validation that helps to provide structured reasoning to establish value relative to the average feeder calf price dependent upon the producer inputs in regard to genetic selection, health and management. It helps to reinforce what our position has been for years — producers have three things to sell — genetics, health and the management the cattle are under.



Mike Forman, Trinity Farms Ellensburg, WA

#### Irvine:

The FPC provides a great metric to gauge value for producers that have routinely invested in quality genetics as well as practice good management. Additionally, by scoring their calves, FPC provides the cow-calf producer a benchmark to make measurable progress moving forward, whether it be on the management or genetics side.



**John Irvine,** Irvine Ranch Manhattan, KS





## What would you say to someone hesitant about using the Feeder Profit Calculator?

#### Forman:

What do you have to lose? It is currently provided at no cost to the producer. I guess if the results happen to not be favorable, they can choose not to share them with their prospective buyers, but most importantly, this is a chance to find out specifically how your calves should be valued in relation to the average.

Information is power and what gets measured can get done — so even if you are not receiving the premium that you think you should, we feel this can be

an extremely informative tool to the producer to be sure that they are adding as much value as possible to their calves for the next owner in the process. Buyers are directed to get the cattle that have worked for the lot and/or processor — even if you are not seeing a direct premium today, avoiding reverse discrimination by not knowing if your calves are average or below, will pay dividends in the future as the new generation of buyers look for tools such as this to help them procure the more profitable cattle.

#### Irvine:

In talking with many producers about FPC, everyone I have encountered is excited about the FPC. There are clear, tangible benefits to both those selling and buying calves. Considering the FPC is a free service provided by IGS, this tool provides a great opportunity for both cow-calf producers and feeders.



How can you, as a seedstock provider, use the FPC as a customer service tool?

#### Forman:

Last October, we offered a "Cattlemen's Gathering." Speakers from all across the country led active discussion on the most pertinent issues facing the commercial cattle industry today. Focused on the value of genetic selection, the latest advancements in herd health and pre-conditioning protocols, the use and benefits of low stress livestock handling, financial

planning through the use of Cowman Benchmarking Metrics, and the introduction of the IGS Feeder Profit Calculator.

We have seen this to be an educational opportunity for producers to show them the value of adding health and management component since many calves are weaned on a truck.

#### Irvine:

As a seedstock provider what is it we are really selling? First and foremost, a seedstock provider's customers buy bulls with the expectation that they are investing in the genetic progress of their herd. The FPC offers a way for these producers to document the genetic value of the calves they produce, and to

hopefully realize a greater return on their investment in genetics. By helping customers get the calves scored, and promoting the FPC certificates to potential buyers, seedstock producers are endeavoring to enhance their customer's success and profitability.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 22



## wners

JS Simmentals, IA C-MOR Beef Farms, IL Blackford Show Cattle, IL John Sandidge,Bar QH Farms, IL



Semen: \$100/unit

CATTLE

866-356-4565

Sire: Uprising MGS: Power Drive [tested homo black, homo polled] Reg. #: 2913874



SEXED SEMEN IS AVAILABLE & LIMITED



2 YEAR OLD PHOTO



Grand 2018 NWSS Open & Junior Jones/Reed



Rincker





Zack Gray



Goehring

Revival is the ultra-exciting, record selling purebred Simmental bull at "The One", commanding \$160,000! Cattlepersons from all breeds admired his sleek design, soundness of structure, ample muscle shape, cleanness of joints, and "out of this world" neck extension.

ALL BULLS ARE PAP & FERTALITY TEXTED WITH ULTRASOUND DATA.

IF YOU WANT THE BEST WE HAVE THEM IN VOLUME. OUR CATTLE IN THIS YEAR'S FEMALE SALE WENT TO 22 STATES, THE BULLS LAST YEAR SOLD TO 21 STATES & CANADA.

BEAVER IS ONLY 200 MILES FROM SALT LAKE CITY OR LAS VEGAS.

1. Yardley bulls have eye appeal and conformation to sire calves that will top the market, and performance and growth to push down the scales. Feeders want Yardley sired calves because of their eye appeal and gainability 2. Their heifer calves will be the best cows that you have ever owned. 3. These bulls are grown in big lots where they get plenty of exercise. Wintered mostly on hay so they can live on grass, many buyers tell us they like our bulls because they, "don't have to pamper them." Performance comes from their ability to convert forage, not from an excess of grain. 4. Our focus has always been on our maternal traits and cow families. We have AI'd for 50 years selecting the best bulls we can find. Selection emphasis is placed on fleshing ability and performance to excel on the range, in the pasture and feedlot, with eye appeal to be competitive in the show ring. 5. Our cattle have natural fleshing ability to stay fat on grass. Our cows take care of themselves wintering on desert winter range without any hay and calve unassisted on their own.



Sandeen Upper Class x NLC Upgrade. BW: 96 WW: 652



High Regard x TJSC Knockout, BW: 83 WW: 663



Yardley Wah Wah x Connealy Forefront, BW: 95 WW: 699



Yardley Clear Vision x Pressure Point. BW:84 WW: 776



THSF Loverboy x Yardley Pinion. BW: 76 WW: 719



Schooley Canyon x Yardley Zion. BW: 84 WW: 705



Nickles n Dimes x High Regard BW: 72 WW: 698





Musgrave Sky High x Yardley Royal Jet BW; 73 WW; 683. GCC Nickels n Dimes x Pressure Point BW: 77 WW; 700

BLACK SIMMENTALS, ANGUS, & MAINE ANJOUS WE NEVER CREEP FEED OUR CALVES. IF YOU WANT THE BEST WE HAVE THEM IN VOLUME!

SATURDAY, March 10, 2018

1:00 P.M. MST BEAVER, UT PARDLEY CATTLE ARE NOT ORDINARY CATTLE THEY HAVE MORE PERFORMANCE, BUTT, DEPTH, AND THICKNESS.

Gib Yardley 435-310-0041 Steven Yardley 435-310-1725 Rodney Teichert 801-824-8851

## ne IGS Feeder Profit Calculator 🎹

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 19

#### Commercial producers, who have used FPC, offered these remarks:



Feeder Profit

#### Kent Anderson, A3 Land & Cattle LLC

A3 Land & Cattle, LLC and Plus Bar Inc., is a partnership operation located in the northern edge of the Platte Valley of Central Nebraska. They run 700 cows, 300 are SimAngus seedstock and the remainder are predominantly commercial Angus. The ranch raises seedstock for bull and bred heifer customers, as well as fed cattle (and carcasses) through retained ownership. Darr Feedlot Inc. has partnered since 1990 to custom feed their cattle, with individual animal carcass data collected and submitted to ASA.

"I have long thought that authenticated genetic and health information should be more readily available to help inform feeder cattle price discovery. We were anxious to put the Feeder Profit Calculator to the test by comparing predictedto-expressed performance of our retained ownership cattle. If performance and health risks associated with feeder cattle purchase price or decisions to retain ownership can be better mitigated through the Calculator, it's a win-win for bull customers as well as feeder and fed cattle buyers.

We experienced a very nice alignment between predicted and actual feedlot and carcass performance, providing firsthand confidence that the FPC effectively predicts pen-based performance. The Calculator also serves as an informative benchmarking tool to help cow-calf producers understand connections between bull purchase decisions and resulting relative impact across predicted feedlot and carcass traits. In cases where evaluated post-weaning genetic merit may have been neglected, the Calculator also helps inform areas of needed emphasis for future bull buying decisions."

"The value to commercial bull customers is that the Calculator can be used to help them become better pricemakers, as opposed to historically being price-takers at



A3 Land & Cattle, LLC and Plus Bar Inc cattle.

the mercy of the market. It also enables bull customers to more effectively get paid for investment they've made in superior genetics for post-weaning / carcass performance, without necessarily having to assume the risk of retained ownership."

"Beyond genetics, the Calculator indirectly underscores the economic importance of continuously consulting with your veterinarian to execute the most bullet-proof overall health program possible for the cow and replacement heifer inventory, as well as feeder cattle mates. It's free and results are confidential — all that's needed are registration numbers for your current and historic bull battery. As the Spring bull sale season unfolds, ask your seedstock supplier to transfer ownership of bulls to help make it easy to use the Calculator."

#### Dennis Ankeny, Ankeny Ranch, Arlington, Washington

Ankeny Ranch, located in western Washington, is a 38-head commercial operation that has been in business since the 1980s. In 2009, Dennis Ankeny, owner and manager purchased his first SimAngus bull.

"My objective with cattle, like any other business, is to meet or exceed my customers' needs by producing the best quality product genetically as well as proper preconditioning.



The Ankeny family working cattle.

"I attended the Cattlemen's Gathering at Trinity Farms in hope of getting an answer to a key question: How can you quantify genetic value — I can provide preconditioning data and treatment history, as well as specific feeder calf information. But how can genetic value be quantified so potential buyers can understand how they would benefit when purchasing my calves?

"My question was answered by Chip Kemp, Director of Member and Industry Relations for the ASA. The answer is the IGS Feeder Profit Calculator. Over the years I can see what adding great genetics has done for my calves, but I would get a sinking feeling at sale time when my calves sell for the same price or less than the average calf.



Ankeny SimAngus cows at feeding time.

"Now, Cattle producers can get a certificate for their calves that quantifies genetics, giving them a distinct advantage over the average calf at sale time. From my perspective, the FPC is the missing tool that gives feedlot owners a better understanding of how genetically superior calves perform in the feedlot, while giving the cattle rancher a feeling of reassurance that feedlot owners have a greater understanding and appreciation of genetics, contributing to the bottom line of both the buyer and seller."

#### **Enos Grauerholz, Beloit, Kansas**

Enos Grauerholz and his sons run a 500-head commercial Simmental operation in north-central Kansas. "John Irvine introduced me to the Feeder Profit Calculator, and their Simmental composite bulls have proven themselves by delivering moderate birth weight and fast growth.

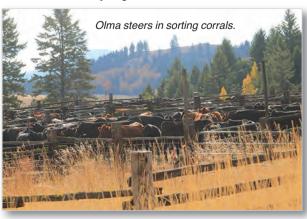
"The Calculator was easy to use and drew positive attention at our last auction. We sold calves after weaning at Farmers and Ranchers Livestock Commission Co, in Salina. The auction displayed our IGS FPC certificate on the video screens during the auction. When the certificate was displayed, it seemed very quiet. This was the first time many people had seen this. The bidding was rapid and at least 8 to 11 dollars/cwt premium — I was pleasantly surprised.

"I know we add value through improved genetics and backgrounding. The calculator is a simple tool to quantify and promote genetic awareness and our management. The Feeder Profit Calculator gives us another leg of credibility and helps prove our investment in genetics."





The Olma family, left to right Nadine, Austin, and baby Zane; Trent and Shelby Rogers; and Noreen and Derek Olma



#### Austin Olma, Olma Cattle Company, Tonasket, WA

Olma Cattle Company is a 1,200-head commercial Simmental ranch located in north-central Washington, 20 miles from the Canadian border. The operation weans and backgrounds calves between 700 and 900 pounds, and is focused on retaining moderate framed females that can handle the northern climate and terrain.

"I became familiar with the FPC this last fall. Curiosity was my main driver for using the FPC. I always wanted to know how our cattle stack up, and I wanted to know what our cattle are lacking so I can improve our herd.

"We don't have the ability to utilize AI, so being able to see how my calves score by calculating all my bulls EPDs, helped me shift direction of my bull selection.

"The FPC provided more information, and confirmed our suspicions. We have really focused on growth, selecting bulls that rank in the top 25% for YW and WW. We didn't pay a lot of attention to carcass EPDs, with the mindset of we don't finish our own calves, and there hadn't been any incentives from our buyers to really focus on carcass traits. We need cattle to perform for us in pounds gained.

"FPC gave me an idea of where my cattle stand as feeders compared to others across the nation. This year when buying bulls I am focusing a little more on carcass EPDs to help improve our future calf crops. FPC takes only a little time. It doesn't cost you anything — it is great information that you can use. I'll keep trying different bull groups I own, also run bulls that I am considering buying to see how they will impact my herd.

"I really enjoy seeing the American Simmental Association putting time and money into creating a tool for commercial ranchers. Technology is only going to become a bigger part of what we do. It's great to have an association working to help us create the best products for our consumers."

# Home of the

EPDs as of 1.2.18



#### TKCC Classified 106C

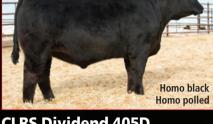
EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 6 1.5 80 123 .26 6 16 56 126 80

#### ASA# 3028710

One of the most exciting sires with a new pedigree twist! He commanded \$70,000 at the legendary Hudson Pines dispersal. His first progeny are creating nation-wide buzz!



Daughter at Lee Simmentals, MO



#### CLRS Dividend 405D

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 18 - 2.8 65 105 . 25 10 24 56 174 86

ASA# 3097854

High-seller at \$52,000 for Clear Springs/Hook to APEX. Combines top % rank in every trait with great looks.



Dam: CLRS Bonnia 405B



#### W/C Relentless 32C

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 9 3.3 56 75 .12 7 15 44 118 65

ASA# 3045559

Werning's 2016 \$87,000+ high-seller by Utah! Ultracool look and function!



Hudson Pines Farms high-seller and Champion at Hoosier Beef Congress!



#### W/C Cash In 43B

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 15 .7 51 72 .13 10 26 51 122 62

ASA# 2911606

Cash In, by JS Sure Bet out of the famous 8543U donor, has great calf reports for calving ease!



Miss Werning 8543U



#### **TLLC One Eyed Jack 15Z**

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 5 1.6 49 64 .09 -1 18 42 107 63

ASA# 2668223

One Eyed Jack's first calves are awesomely balanced with pizazz!



One Eyed Jack





One Eyed Jack's first progeny are looking extra special across the country!



ASA# 2886364

#### STCC Jack Around 4031

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 5 2.8 56 75 .12 1 17 45 106 66



ASA# 2886365

#### STCC Jacked Up 4070

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 6 3 63 89 .16 2 17 48 110 69

The exciting brothers by One Eyed Jack x HF Serena have the whole country talking!



#### FBF1 Absolute A103

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 9 .8 53 79 .17 9 20 46 110 62

ASA# 2841159

**Dream On and Steel** Force outcross pedigree with presence! Supreme Champion at 2015 World Beef Expo.



Leading outcross donor!



ASA# 2649657

A multiple-time **Champion producing** great progeny with his first crop!



Hetero black

Hetero polled

\$50,000 daughter at Circle M Sale, TX



#### W/C Bankroll 811D

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 12 .6 56 74 .11 7 24 52 111 62 ASA# 3187005 • Werning's 2017 \$205,000 high-seller! Loaded Up x 8543U — hot, hot, hot!



#### Mr. Hoc Broker X623

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI -6 4.8 69 102 .21 2 14 48 64 53

ASA# 2531081 Grand Champion at the NAILE, Royal and Denver!



\$190,000 Broker Heifer



#### **SFG The Judge D633**

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE MIIK MWW \$API \$TI 14 .9 75 112 .23 11 32 70 141 85 ASA# 3208952

Cowboy Cut x 3/4 Top Grade tracing back to BC Lookout's full sister. Elite phenotype combined with breed leading data!



#### **WS Jackson D20**

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 11 1.5 65 97 .20 4 19 52 126 70

ASA# 3208343 • Walsh's 2017 high-seller.
A PB Stepping Stone x Built Right red charlie free!



#### **TNGL Track On B748**

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 15 -.2 59 82 .15 4 21 50 126 66

ASA# 2911629
Transmitting great

Transmitting great structure & profile!



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#### **STF Royal Affair Z44M**

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW SAPI \$TI 7 3.8 53 84 .19 9 17 44 107 57

ASA# 2639758

The ultimate
Dream On outcross!



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EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 1 2.4 63 92 .18 2 22 54 79 59

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#### CDI Innovator 325D

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW \$API \$TI 11 1.5 100 151 .32 7 27 77 143 95

ASA# 3152448 • TJ Main Event 503B x CDI Miss Shear Force 49U • A CDI top seller to JS Simmental and Wayward Hill Farm.



W/C Lockdown 206Z

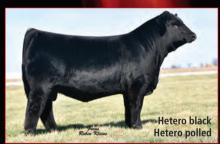
EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW SAPI \$TI 19-2.3 69 108.25 -.4 10 44 147 79

ASA# 2658496
Proven calving ease on heifers, yet produces incredibly sound, functional, good

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Tom Williams Chappell Feedlot

Trait	Simmental Rank vs. Major Continental Breeds	Angus/Red Angus Rank vs. Major British Breeds
Marbling Score	First	Second
Carcass Weight	First	First
Weight Gain Feed Efficiency	First	Second
Weaning Weight	Second	First
Post Weaning Gain	Second	Second

Across-Breed EPD Table, GPE Rep. 22, MARC, USDA



American Simmental Association www.simmental.org





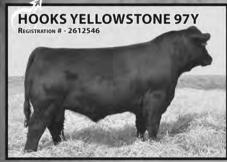
Triple C Singletary 53H x CCR MS 4045 Time 7322T SEMEN: \$30



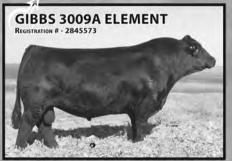
MCM Top Grade 018X x Oval F Yin Y26 SEMEN: \$20



Hook's Yellowstone 97Y x Koch Ms Hooks Boy SEMEN: \$30



Hooks Taurus 24T x Hooks Sheyenne 77S SEMEN: \$25



GW-WBF Substance 820Y x Gibbs 9128W Mabelle N241 SEMEN: \$22



TNT Tanker U263 x TNT Miss R77 SEMEN: \$25



WS Beef King W107 x HSF Miss Sky 87U SEMEN: \$22



WS Beef King W107 x CDI MS Top Gun 5U SEMEN: \$25



Connealy Consensus 7229 x S A V Bismarck 5682 SEMEN: \$30

NAME	CE	BW	WW	YW	ADG	MCE	MLK	MWW	STAY	DOC	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA	SF	API	TI
COWBOY	+17.5	+1.8	+85.9	+117.2	+.20	+13.5	+36.9	+79.9	+8.8	+15.2	+41.1	11	.68	+.008	+.78	56	+163	+97.3
ALL TIME	+14.5	7	+74.2	+107.6	+.21	+10.1	+29.1	+66.2	+16.5	+11.6	+32.5	31	+.42	034	+.97	40		
TIMBER	+18	-1.1	+72.4	+104.7	+.20	+11.2	+21.8	+58	+18.6	+12.8	+30	21	+.48	007	+.83	47	+174.4	+87.3
YELLOWSTONE	+17	4	+70.6	+104.3	+.21	+11.6	+19.9	+55.2	+18.3	+11.6	+31.1	24	+.25	04	+.7	44	+158.4	+79.6
ELEMENT	+13.5	+1.1	+73.8	+113.6	+.25	+8.3	+21.7	+58.6	+12.9	+13.6	+39	32	+.38	054	+.93	56	+150.3	+83.5
PRIDE	+10.4	+.6	+78.9	+127	+.30	+14.4	+21.9	+61.4	+19.4	+11.8	+46.3	38	+.18	049	+1.24	34	+153	+82.5
PRIME BEEF	+18.8	-2.1	+71.4	+107.1	+.22	+12.6	+16.9	+52.6	+17.9	+.4	+30.2	32	+.43	023	+1.07	32	+174	+87
RIMROCK	+17.5	-2.6	+64.7	+85.6	+.13	+11.9	+12.7	+45.1	+14.4	+8.3	+16.3	43	+.45	044	+1.08	31	+162.9	+83.2

NAME CED BW WW YW RADG DMI YH SC DOC HP CEM MILK MKH MW MH \$EN CW MARB RE FAT CARC USND \$W \$F \$G \$QG \$YG \$BGANITE 414 4.3 4.59 4.98 4.24 -1.6 4.2 4.99 4.28 4.84 413 4.21 213 4.10 4.03 4.90 4.01 4.01 4.01 28 1344 4.01 28 1344 4.01 4.01 28 1344 4.01 4.01 28 1344 4.01 4.01 28 1344 4.01 4.01 28 1344 4.01 4.01 28 1344 4.01 4.01 28 1344 4.01 4.01 28 1344 4.01 4.01 28 1344 4.01 4.01 28 1344 4.01 28



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# MINERALS AND VITAMINS AFFECTING DEVELOPMENT OF GROWING YEARLING BULL HEALTH, HOOF HEALTH,

AND SPERMATOGENESIS

By Robert Sager, DVM DABVP Ph.D.

The goal of any writer, educator, or consultant is to communicate in a way that the message is fully understood, remembered, and of value for the future. The following article is very detailed and scientific for those that wish to know and improve on the performance and health of the cattle herd. The take-home bullet points are important regardless of herd size, where you buy your mineral products, or what products you use for your cattle.



#### Take-Home Message for Understanding Minerals and Vitamins in Beef Cattle

- 1. Buy vitamins and minerals with a basic knowledge of what your cattle need. Educate yourself on your cattle requirements. This varies with geography, age of cattle, and forage and water supplies. You are not an expert so consult with your veterinarian, first, or animal health supplier, or an old-time rancher that has had success in your area. A good recommendation is to check with your neighbor — compare products and results from others in your area for the best results regardless of the product used. Consult with an independent nutritionist for best answers.
- 2. Intake is critical regardless of product or formulation. Read the label and check to see if the intake of your cattle is what is recommended by the product that you are using. There are many different products designed for different intake levels. Measure intake on a weekly basis and continue to monitor as this will fluctuate with season, rainfall, water supply, and forage species and quality.
- Place a 3-4 day supply of mineral out and check twice weekly. Fill as required. The goal is to always have mineral available. Weather, sunlight, and oxidation is critical to the formulation especially the vitamins in the product.
- Mineral feeders that are enclosed or shaded are recommended and work best for cattle.
- Place mineral for grazing and pasture utilization away from water. Place and manage mineral to "rotate" grazing areas.

- 6. Have one person in charge (no matter the size of the operation) to log out date and product twice weekly. This is a sound way to measure intake levels.
- 7. Compare prices and products . . . you will notice a large variation.
- Purchase and design minerals if possible on forage and water analysis.
- 9. Not all animals of the same size or age consume the same amounts during the same time.
- Know that intake variations do often occur. Be patient for two weeks then evaluate.
- 11. Additives can be used in mineral formulations such as Monensin and other products.
- Intake can be controlled with salt or dried molasses to regulate desired intake levels to fit the needs of your operation.
- 13. In most cases an investment in designing a custom product that fits your needs is cost effective after the purchase of only two tons of product. Use an independent nutritionist if available for a more detailed formulation. You can often share with other producers that have the same forage and water supplies for economic savings.

Remember feed costs are your largest expense and mineral and vitamins usually are about 15-18% of the total feed cost per year. This is a sizable investment for anyone involved in ranching.

One of the largest challenges for seedstock bull breeders is maximal growth while still maintaining rumen microbe health, minimizing rumen acidosis, improving hoof health, and producing optimum spermatogenesis. Can all of this be completed at the same time?

Most growing rations have close to maximum energy nutrients in the form of starch (usually in the form of corn, barley, and wheat products) which is metabolized in the rumen by microbes. There exists a balance between those microbes that metabolize starch producing volatile fatty acids to be absorbed by the rumen wall and metabolized in the liver to form glucose and those microbes that produce lactic acid that is irritating to the rumen wall and causes rumen acidosis affecting rumen health, feed intake problems, potential liver abscesses and hoof problems.

1. Increased growth and performance almost always require grain or concentrates which may cause rumen acidosis and laminitis.

- 2. Rumen acidosis affects microbial health and overall host health.
- 3. Low-grade chronic acidosis during accelerated growth affects immunity, spermatogenesis, and hoof health.

**Spermatogenesis:** Is a complex development involving neurological, endocrine, and nutritional interactions within a specific period of time in the testicular tissues. Normal bull semen has  $50 \times 106$  total sperm per ejaculate which requires massive amounts of nutrients. Energy, protein, and micro-nutrients are critical in spermatogenesis. Energy is usually the most limiting nutrient in bull development.

Setting the stage for successful spermatogenesis begins while the bull calf is on the cow as pre-weaning nutrition affects pubertal development increases gonadotropin secretion, results in larger testis at one year of age, and earlier onset of spermatogenesis (Barth et. al., 2008). In bull calves, it has been reported that additional dietary energy enhanced onset of puberty primarily through enhanced testicular function (as measured by increased level of serum testosterone, testicular testosterone production, Levdig cell size) and total sperm production. Dietary energy up to a level accelerates pre-pubertal development in bull calves, but beyond a limit there are no positive effects recorded. Low energy can delay puberty and potentially impair sperm production (Smith, 2005). In addition, bulls that are undernourished at a young age may never develop appropriately when compared to bulls that are properly fed as calves post weaning.

**Post-weaning nutrition:** During the time period from weaning to first breeding season is when producers are determining rations for maximum growth and performance based on genetic potential.

It is recommended that in developing bulls moderate rates of gain instead of high rates of gain should be considered. Since bull selection is based on genetic information such as EPDs, more producers are using a moderate plane of nutrition to develop breeding bulls during the post-weaning phase. During the post-weaning period both under-nutrition and over-nutrition can have negative impacts.

Under-nutrition results in delayed puberty and over-nutrition can reduce semen production and quality. Limited data is often available in the area of bull nutrition. Diets should be balanced to meet the nutrient requirements for the desired animal performance and body condition score should be monitored to ensure that the bulls are not being under-or over nourished. Monitor BCS monthly and have another knowledgeable person BCS your bulls every two-three months. Consult experienced personnel or a nutritionist.

**Protein:** Protein is usually the second limiting nutrient in most rations. It has been determined that a ration having high protein (>12.5% CP) level had resulted in significantly larger scrotal circumference, greater body weight, higher average daily gains, higher body condition score, higher volume of semen, higher sperm motility, increased semen concentration and more total spermatozoa than the rations with low protein (8.51% CP) levels.

Minerals and Vitamins affecting Spermatogenesis: Minerals and vitamins play critical roles in spermatogenesis of the bull. Copper (Cu), Selenium (Se), and Zinc (Zn) have a major role on reproduction as they are the trace minerals most commonly deficient in the diet. This is critical with high iron, sulfates, and molybde-

num in the soil, water, feed supplements, or forages as these elements are antagonists and tie up the availability of the needed minerals for spermatogenesis.

Cu strengthens and supports immunity. A low Cu level reduces reproductive efficiency by inhibiting enzyme activities. Cu deficiency can result in reduced libido, infertility, and lower enzyme function important for spermatogenesis.

**Selenium (Se):** Se in association with thyroxin regulates metabolism and reproduction. Most of the Se found in the testes is associated with a phospholipid (hydro peroxide glutathione peroxidase) which is an antioxidant that protects the cells from oxidative stress (Boitani and Puglisi, 2008). Se deficiency results in reduced semen viability. Se deficiency results in an inhibition of spermatogenesis.

Zn regulates sperm motility with ATP (a form of energy to the cell). Zn helps in sperm contraction. Zn affects the production and secretion of testosterone, insulin and adrenal corticosteroids. As an integral component of over 300 enzymes, Zn is associated with numerous biological processes (Sager, 2014). Zn, as a critical element in catalyzing keratin synthesis in hoof health and is important for hoof growth. Zn deficiency reduces pituitary gonadotropin output and androgen production reflecting on less testosterone. Metabolic interactions occur between Zn and vitamin A metabolism uptake.

Macro-minerals Calcium (Ca): Ca promotes sperm capacitation which results with increased influx of Ca through the plasma membrane. This process assists fusion of the plasma membrane and the outer acrosomal (outer membrane of the spermatozoa head) and subsequent initiation of the acrosome reaction. This is necessary in fertilization of the ovum. Ca is important for sperm motility as sperm motility is dependent on energy transfer (correlated with cyclic AMP concentration). Ca, along with Mg, and Mn, is a potent stimulator of adenylate cyclase, an enzyme that converts adenosine triphosphate (ATP) to cAMP in the promotion of energy to the sperm cell. The ratio of Ca to phosphorus (P) should be maintained for optimum absorption from the intestine. Often this ratio is in non-balance and affects absorption from the intestine resulting in a deficiency.

Vitamins important to Spermatogenesis: Bulls fed diets deficient in Vitamin A have delayed puberty, reduced libido, and reduced spermatogenesis. Vitamin E deficiency has a negative effect on germ cell proliferation which directly or indirectly affects the regulation of intra-testicular factors which regulate specific steps of sperm cell development. Vitamin E deficiency causes a degeneration of the germinal epithelium where development takes place. Several studies conducted on animals, conclude that Vitamin E increases the quality and frequency of sperm. Antioxidants present in the vitamin also increase male fertility by decreasing free radical damage. Free radicals are the main cause of cell damage. Vitamin E reduces sperm damage while allowing the male reproductive system to produce more sperm. This process dramatically increases male fertility.

**Hoof health concerning laminitis:** Laminitis is caused by various vasoactive substances (endotoxins, lactate, and possibly histamine) released into the bloodstream in coincidence with the development of rumen acidosis and the subsequent death of rumen microbes.

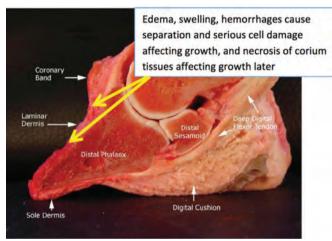
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# MINERALS AND VITAMINS AFFECTING DEVELOPMENT OF GROWING YEARLING BULL HEALTH, HOOF HEALTH, AND SPERMATOGENESIS

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 29

These vasoactive substances initiate a cascade of events in the vasculature of the corium, including a decrease in blood flow caused by return venous capillary-constriction, thrombosis, ischemia, hypoxia, and arteriole-venous shunting. The end result is edema, hemorrhage, and necrosis of corium tissues, leading to functional disturbances including the activation of matrix-metalloproteinases (MMP) that degrade the collagen fiber bundles of the suspensory apparatus of the P3.

This is complicated still further by the activation of other abnormal growth and tissue necrosis with factors that result in structural alterations involving the basement membrane and capillary walls. This causes hoof structure abnormalities resulting abnormal hoof growth and in potential future lameness.



**Cross section of a bovine hoof:** Laminitis results from disrupted blood flow in the corium that leads to damage of the dermal-epidermal junction and the underlying connective tissue matrix of the corium. Inflammation predisposes to the activation of matrix metalloproteinases which break down the strong collagen fiber bundles of the suspensory apparatus of the third phalanx (P3).

**Vitamin Biotin:** Research suggested that cattle fed high-grain diets are subject to potential biotin deficiency since the rumen microbes responsible for biotin synthesis are sensitive to low rumen pH affecting absorption.

Biotin is essential for keratin-protein synthesis and the formation of long-chain fatty acids that make up the intercellular matrix of claw horn. The role of Cu in keratin synthesis is through the enzyme thiol oxidase, a key enzyme in the biochemical pathways necessary for the cross-linking of keratin filaments within the keratinocyte. Cross-linking of keratin filaments impart strength to the cell, making it more resistant to mechanical and physical forces.

It is important for the reader to understand these nutrients are not for treatment once a problem occurs but need to be fed for a continued period of time for prevention of hoof growth abnormalities and problems with laminitis and other hoof problems.

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Bulls on pasture.



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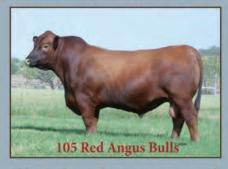
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## **B**REED COMPOSITION:

## it's like chocolates, you can't tell what's inside just by looking at them.

By Tamar Crum

**Editor's note:** Also involved with creation of this article is Jared E. Decker, Robert D. Schnabel, and Jeremy F. Taylor.

#### "My mom always said life was like a box of chocolates. You never know what you're gonna get." — Forrest Gump

You may be wondering how in the world does a box of chocolates relate to breed composition of livestock? Or, if you are anything like me, it's where did I hide that Halloween chocolate, I need some! I think that there are two analogies between a box of chocolates and the breed composition of livestock.

First, we can pick out the white chocolates and may even be able to separate the milk chocolates from the dark chocolates. This is similar to our ability to visually evaluate breed characteristics and sort livestock into different breed or subspecies (Bos taurus or Bos indicus influenced) based on breed characteristics. However, such visual evaluation of breed composition is not terribly accurate. For example, biting into a piece of dark chocolate and finding a nut when you were expecting caramel. Crossbreeding is an important tool in the cattle industry, as it enables us to capitalize on breed complementarity and hybrid vigor. However, crossbreeding complicates our ability to accurately sort animals into breeds based on breed standard traits. Imagine a box of chocolates that contains a few chocolates that appear to be covered in both white and milk chocolate. Do we sort these chocolates into the milk chocolate group or the white chocolate group? Or, perhaps a new 'hybrid' group, since neither of these groups really reflects the correct composition.

Second, a box of chocolates includes a diverse assortment of "fillings". The "fillings" cannot typically be determined from just visual evaluation. The different "fillings" provide another challenge to our being able to sort the chocolates into groups. Without reading the decoder in the box (isn't that cheating?) or just taking a bite out of each of them (no judgment on my part if that is your routine!), we cannot accurately sort the chocolates. The "filling" of the chocolates is directly analogous to the DNA of an animal. If we keep breeding records on our animals, we can sort the animals based on their pedigree and breed registrations. For example, if we have offspring from a registered Angus sire and a purebred Simmental dam, we can assume that the progeny will be 50% Angus and 50% Simmental. But, what if we take this progeny and breed it to a registered Angus? Will the resulting grandprogeny be 75% Angus and 25% Simmental? Due to the random assortment of DNA (chromosomes) into the sex cells (sperm or egg), these proportions can vary. Not only can they differ from the 75/25 mark in an individual, but full-sibs produced from exactly the same mating can also be comprised of varying grandparental breed proportions. Who knew that sorting a "box of chocolates" could be so complicated?

Understanding the breed composition of animals is a challenge, especially for genetic researchers. Not all members of a breed are identical. Each breed was formed by an initial sampling of animals that were considered to be "characteristic" of a desired breed type. Later selection and breed development produced breeds that differed for carcass qualities, maternal ability, or even adaptability. These characteristics make the breeds valuable to the industry. In addition, each breed may have different mechanisms underlying variation in traits, such as feed efficiency or marbling. Differences in traits between breeds reward both the producer and the consumer when crossbreeding is used.

However, in certain genetic analyses we often need to understand the breed composition of animals to appropriately use the data. For example, when markers are used to generate estimates of genetic merit for traits such as feed efficiency, the resulting prediction equations will only be useful within the breeds that are represented in the training data set. So understanding the breed composition of the animals will guide us in understanding how broadly useful the resulting prediction equations will be. Because of the inaccuracies of breed identification of crossbred animals using visual measures, a method to determine breed composition based on sampling the "filling" will provide a more accurate measure. We have developed an analytical method to estimate the ancestry/breed composition of crossbred animals based on their DNA data.

You may have heard of or even participated in the "23andMe", Ancestry.com, and other genetic tests that are used to predict your ancestry. You know, you used to dance in your lederhosen until you found out that you were Scottish and so now you wear a kilt! Think of our method as the 23andMe analysis for cows.

So how does the analysis work? In ancestry analysis, the observed data are DNA genotypes for animals which may be fullblood, purebred, or crossbred and the inferred factors are the ancestral or "reference" breeds. To conduct the analysis, the first and most important step is to determine a set of reference population animals that genetically define the frequencies of genotypes at each tested variant among the members of each respective breed. As you might expect, this makes it extremely important that the breed definition for the "reference" samples is correct. In addition to being the most important step, determining the subset of samples that represents the diversity within each of the "reference" breeds is technically difficult.

The reason for this is that the concept of breed and breed makeup is man-made, and has not persisted in nature. The creation of species is a complex and lengthy process taking tens or even hundreds of thousands of years. On the other hand, the development of livestock breeds is a very recent concept, beginning with domestication of cattle about 10,000 years ago and leading to the formation of herd books approximately 200 years ago. Compared to the thousands of years cattle have roamed the earth happily mating at random, we should probably only expect that regions of the genome with large effects on traits that define breed characteristics

# ver is our



**LLSF Pays To Believe ZU194** 

ASA#: 2659897 • Pays To Dream x Trademark Homozygous Black/Heterozygous Polled

Pays To Believe is the spectacular 2015 NWSS and 2014 NAILE Grand Champion Bull! His first calves are averaging 5 digits in public auctions and his full-sib sisters averaged \$16,000 in Lee's 2014 fall sale.





Dam: URA Baby Doll





WLE Big Deal A617

EPDs: CE: 11 \$API: 105 \$TI: 65 ASA#: 2743620 • Homozygous Polled Steel Force x Shawnee Miss 770P Big Deal is exciting at Mid Continent Farms & Wesner Livestock. Big Deal is calving

easily and adding value to progeny!

Maternal brother to Uno Mas.



**CNS-HFS Payload A330** 

EPDs: CE: 10 \$API: 108 \$TI: 63 ASA#: 2747228 • Homozygous Black, Heterozygous Polled • Pays to Dream x Navigator. Extra sound structured, calving ease, solid

black bull with added depth to make complete, sound progeny. He has no white on face to use on heifers or cows.



**TNGL Grand Fortune Z467** 

ASA#: 2654876 • Grandmaster x STF Montana Black

2014 NWSS Champion Bull! Homozygous Black &

Homozygous Polled

Exciting, extra complete first progeny with lots of extension!



EPDs: CE: 9 \$API: 125 \$TI: 68





2014 NWSS Champion Bull

\$16,000 Grand Fortune daughter



GLS New Direction X184

ASA#: 2536539 • Better Than Ever x Powerline New Direction is the homozygous polled, Dream On free, outcross pedigree sire that you can use with

confidence to make sound. soggy, Sim-influenced progeny! New Direction sired the "Power Simmy" selection at The One Sale a heifer brought in from Hilbrands Cattle Co. MN.



HILB Fashionista — \$10,000 New Direction daughter at

EPDs: CE: 3 \$API: 97 \$TI: 54



Reserve Champion NWSS Pen of Three Bulls for GLS, all sired by New Direction.



New Direction bred at GLS, MN



HILB Maverick - \$50,000 New Direction son at The One Sale



FBF1/SF Ignition A811

ASA#: 2749323 • Combustible x In Dew Time Homozygous Black/Homozygous Polled

Ignition packs an unprecedented load of muscle shape and internal dimension together with excellent structure and profile. Ask Randy Daniels, Trent Templeton and Todd Alford about progeny!

CE: 10 \$API: 103 \$TI: 60



Ignition's fantastic full sister



2016 NAILE Reserve Champion SimSolution Junior Show by Ignition



Mr. TR Hammer 308A ET

ASA#: 2759745 • Ellingson Legacy x CNS Dream On

CE: 2 \$API: 119 \$TI: 81

#### Black/Polled

1/3 revenue sharing \$200,000 top-seller of the 2013 HCC Sale Hammer is a world class individual with a unique blend of pedigree, performance and phenotype. A rarity who combines performance, EPDs and phenotype; with Hammer you can compete on the tanbark and produce breed-leading bulls who will work for even the most discriminating commercial cattleman!





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K-Ler Kingsman 610D 5/8 SimAngus™ ASA#: 3125337 • Homozygous Black/Homozygous Polled WC Executive Order x GW Predestined 701T

Kingsman was the high-selling bull in the 2017 "The One" Sale, selling to John Lee, CO. Kingsman puts together as nearly a perfect combination of EPD profile, genetic merit, unique pedigree power, structural soundness, and real-world functionality and phenotype as any sire available! Move your herd to a higher kingdom with Kingsman!





Kingsman's full sister was a Reserve Division Champion at the 2017 NWSS!



Kingsman's other full sister at the "The One" Sale brought \$25,000 to Werning, SD.

\$API: 118 \$TI: 67

Bottomline's paternal brother is

out of a Broker dam...he's the \$400.000 Profit!



W/C Loaded Up 1119Y

ASA#: 2654155 • Remington Lock N Load x 3C Macho Heterozygous Black/Homozygous Polled

Half-interest sold for \$240,000 at the 2017 Embryos on Snow sale to Griswold! Loaded Up is out of a great cow family, will moderate frame, improve front ends, and maintain soundness!



CE: 9 \$API: 107 \$TI: 63



Loaded Up's famous dam!



Loaded Up daughter - many time champ for Skiles, TX.

Loaded Up son at Werning's.



**TL Bottomline 38B** 

ASA#: 2905451 WS Pilgrim x Fat Butt Heterozygous Black/ Homozygous Polled Bottomline will add power and PIZAZZ to your next calf crop. He's going to especially work great on Steel Force, Uno Mas and Pays influenced females. Grand Champion Bull at 2016 NAILE and American Royal, Res. Champion at 2017 NWSS!



EPDs:

Bottomline's Dam





Bottomline's Reserve Champion paternal sister out of a Broker dam speaks to the quality of this mating opportunity!

His full sister commanded \$25,000 at the 2017 "The



**TKCC Carver 65C** 

ASA#: 3045230 • WS Pilgrim x Driver Homozygous Black/Homozygous Polled

Carver was the high-selling and lead-off bull in the Kearns 2016 Sale. His dam, Dolly, has produced some extremely well received and valuable progeny of both sexes! He's a real-world bull to use on anything with white on it . . . he'll add performance and great type!

Carver's Maternal sister by GLS New Direction at Rains and Bird



CE: 11 \$API: 127 \$TI: 77



Carver's dam is the famous donor, Dolly



Carver was the lead-bull in the Kearn's 2016 Champion Pen!





#### **KRMS Primary Candidate B204**

ASA# 2994148 OMF Double Shot x Mo Better Heterozygous Black/Homozygous Polled

EPDs: CE: 9 \$API: 121 \$TI: 70

The 2016-2017 Triple Crown Champion Percentage Bull, winning NWSS, NAILE, and American Royal!



#### Jass On The Mark 69D

ASA# 3210989 Loaded Up x In Dew Time Black/Polled

EPDs: CE: 8 \$API: 111 \$TI: 66

An exciting bull who should sire a bit more frame than his popular sire. His dam was 4th overall B&O at the AJSA National Classic! She's an In Dew Time x Macho.



#### K-Ler Cash Flow 528C

ASA# 3042933 Make It Rain x Miss Kansa

EPDs: CE: 3 \$API: 101 \$TI: 62

Cash Flow was a successful show bull and is a brother to the famous many-time champion heifer of Ritchey's a few years back!



**JBSF Road Trip 213D** 

ASA# 3133021 RLYF Roll Tide x Macho

EPDs: CE: 8 \$API: 92 \$TI: 59

Road Trip is an eye-appealing 3/4 blood raised by Bloombergs. His dam was the 2009 Illinois State Fair Supreme Champion Female.



**Rocking P Legendary C918** ASA#: 3070709 • Harkers Icon x SVF Steel Force Homozygous Black/Homozygous Polled

Legendary is a direct son of deceased Icon, and is an ultra-sound, good-footed, soft-middled bull with tons of function and eye appeal. He was a successful show bull for Rocking P, being a division champion at NAILE, and winning Sweepstakes

and the Kentucky State Fair. Bloomberg's added Legendary to their powerful herd

battery, selecting him as the second high-selling bull at "The One".

EPDs: CE: 9 \$API: 114 \$TI: 61



Valentine is Legendary's legendary maternal granddam, and foundation donor for many of the Rockin P success stories!



VCL LKC Dagger 605D ASA#: 3173463 • Profit x BF Miss Crysteel Tango Full brother to The Duke and Profit Maker



Homozygous Black, Homozygous Polled



VCL LKC Dagger 605D



EPDs: CE: 7 \$API: 117 \$TI: 68

Homozygous Black, Heterozygous Polled



VCL LKC The Duke 633D ASA#: 3173461 • Profit x BF Miss Crysteel Tango

EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 102 \$TI: 62 Heterozygous Black,

Homozygous Polled. The ultra stout, solid black anchor bull to the 2017 Purebred Pen for Voglers. 1,350 lbs. at 10 months. The Duke is a stud!

CE: 5 \$API: 111 \$TI: 63

Homozygous Black,

Homozygous Polled This eye-appealing high selling bull for Vogler's was also the lead bull in their Reserve

Champion Denver Pen!

EPDs:



LLSF Better Believe It D64

ASA#: 3152728 • Pays To Believe x LLSF Cayenne



Both Better Believe It and Charged Up share this donor dam: LLSF Cayenne

VCL LKC Profit Maker 604D

ASA#: 3173459 • Profit x BF Miss Crysteel Tango



ASA#: 3152726 • Pays To Believe x LLSF Cayenne

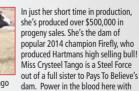
**LLSF Charged Up D66** 

EPDs: CE: 7 \$API: 114 \$TI: 66

Homozygous Black, Heterozygous Polled



Dam: BF Miss Crysteel Tango



Profit Maker and Duke!



Maternal sister: Firefly 311A. She was Grand Champion Female 2014 American Royal.



of the Lee Simmental Farms 2017 Champion Denver Pen of Five.





2017 NWSS Reserve Grand Champion Pen of Three



Sister to Firefly - 3rd Overall B&O at the National Classic. Kersten, NE.

EPDs as of 1.2.18

### Breed Composition:

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 34

have been subject to human selection and resulted in breed differences. However, the phenomenon of drift in DNA variant frequencies over the last 200 years has caused enough differences in frequencies among breeds that we do in fact find signal for breed identification. Our software's output can be represented by a figure similar to Figure 1.

The software does not know which animals were chosen to represent each breed but simply clusters them together based upon genetic similarity. We then arrange the output according to the animals that were selected to represent each breed to produce Figure 1. Each block contains a dominant color that is representative of each breed. There also appears to be small levels of mixture represented by the colors in the top and bottom of each block for almost all the breeds. One interpretation of this is that there is a shortage of statistical power to completely predict breed ancestry. However, this does not seem to vary much as we increase the number of markers used in the analysis. So, this result could suggest that these samples do not represent purebred animals. But, this is not the case in the recent sense, as the animals sampled to represent each of the breeds were traced by pedigree to ensure that they were purebred. What appears to be more likely is that this represents breeding events that took place before the foundation animals for each breed were selected. Two simple examples of these events are the polled and coat color variants found in Hereford cattle. The polled mutation in Herefords is identical to the mutation found in Angus cattle (and other Celtic breeds) and the Hereford coat color variant is only found in whitefaced European cattle (e.g., Simmental). This indicates that these variants, and therefore breeds, have common, albeit, distant ancestries.

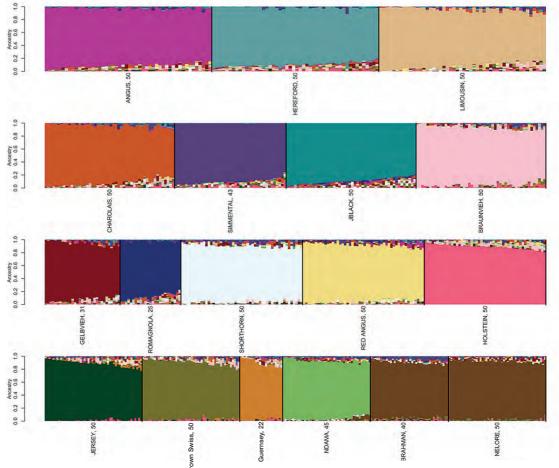
The current software version functions to provide estimates of the genome-wide ancestry of individuals.

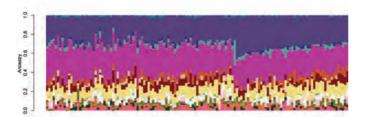
Future versions may allow ancestry estimates for specific regions of each chromosome. It provides a method for determining the breed composition of individuals with no pedigree information, and that were perhaps generated in a commercial environment employing various crossbreeding systems. Figure 2 illustrates how the genomes of crossbred animals can be separated into components originating from their ancestral breeds, with no pedigree information included in the analysis. By establishing the ancestry of these individuals, we can determine cohorts for use in association studies or other downstream analyses such as the genomic prediction of EPDs.

The goal of this research is to develop an analytical pipeline that will enable the detection of the breed composition of crossbred animals based on animals defined to be representative of specific breeds. We will then use this information to enhance the analysis of genetic and trait data. Opportunities for the use of this information are only limited by our imagination. It was once stated on 23andMe's website that, "Your DNA can tell you a lot about your family, your health, your relatives, your ancestry, your traits, and you."

(https://www.23andme.com/dna-health-ancestry/). We hope that this software can help us do just that for cattle.

Figure 1:
Genetic profiles for animals defined as representing 18 different breeds.
Breed identification is shown below each colored block and each animal is represented as a vertical line within the figure.





#### **About the Author:**



Tamar Crum

Tamar Crum is a Ph.D. student at the University of Missouri. This research is part of a study entitled "Inference of Admixture for Cattle with Complex Ancestry". This article was written as part of a Walton-Berry Award given to the Decker Genomics Group at the University of Missouri, which paid for four graduate students to attend the Beef Improvement Federation Conference held in Athens. GA. in June 2017. ST

#### Figure 2:

Genetic profiles for 238 crossbred animals. Breed identification is shown by color and each animal is a vertical line within the figure. The key indicates which color corresponds to which ancestral breed. The animals shown are mostly Angus and Simmental.





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7023E // 3/4 SM 1/4 AN ASA# 3362328 SIRE: J BAR J NIGHTRIDE 225Z MGS: MR NLC AVENUE 3088A



7135E // 5/8 SM 3/8 AN // ASA# 3362430 WINC LIVE AMMO 420B x SAV BISMARCK 5682



7086E // PB SM // ASA# 3362383 WINC LIVE AMMO 420B x MR SUPERIOR X0002



7126E // 1/2 SM 1/2 AN ASA# 3362422 SIRE: NLC BUDDY 4005B MGS: ELLINGSON LEGACY M229





7150E // 1/2 SM 1/2 AN ASA# 3362444 SIRE: YARDLEY TITANIUM C377 MGS: MR NLC POKER FACE Z27



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# What to Expect with IGS Multi-breed Single-step Powered by BOLT

By IGS Genetic Evaluation Team and Consultants

Change can be a scary concept to some yet sought after by others. Many ASA members and International Genetic Solution (IGS) partners wonder about the changes on the horizon once the new evaluation, IGS Multi-breed Single-step powered by BOLT, is fully implemented. That change may be nerve-racking but in reality, things should change. Why invest in new and improved methods if you get the same answers? Here are key changes to expect with the new genetic evaluation:

- 1. Movement of EPDs and reranking. EPDs will change especially in younger, lower accuracy cattle. Members should expect movement in lower accuracy cattle, as seen in the existing evaluations, because they may have new progeny data reported. Some cattle will move in a favorable direction while others will do the opposite. Keep in mind even if the EPDs get worse, the prediction of them is more accurate. With IGS Multi-breed Single-step, we will have more accurate EPDs earlier in an animal's life.
- 2. More accurate accuracy. This idea takes a little time to sink in. The accuracy reported for each EPD will be more directly calculated and thus closer to the "real" accuracy. The methods to solve accuracy directly are extremely difficult and take a lot of computer power. With the previous Cornell software it was not possible to solve for accuracy directly so an approximation method was used to estimate accuracy for each EPD. There were inherent flaws with approximating the accuracy with the previous method. Now with BOLT software, the accuracy reported with the EPD will be more reliable.
- 3. Reported accuracies will tend to be lower.

  One of the inherent flaws in the approximation methods used to find accuracy in the previous evaluation, and in all evaluations not produced through BOLT, was they frequently overestimated accuracy, especially for younger animals. This was known for a long time, but there was no way to calculate the accuracies directly. With BOLT, having accuracy more directly solved results in a more reliable accuracy but that accuracy will often be numerically lower than the previous evaluation would predict. However, the new reported accuracies with BOLT should better represent the possible changes for the EPDs.

- 4. DNA testing will have a larger impact. With the switch to BOLT software, IGS will use Single-step genomic evaluation on all EPDs (currently using Single Step for Stayability EPDs). Single-step uses the DNA markers, pedigree information, and phenotypic data simultaneously in the prediction of the EPDs. Previously molecular breeding values (MBVs) were calculated from the genomic information and those MBVs were blended separately into the EPD prediction. The Single-step method squeezes more information from the DNA markers than the previous approach allowed. Also, there are biases inherent in the blending process that aren't a problem with the Single-step approach. Additionally, with Single-step, the genomic information will not only enhance EPDs for the genotyped animal but also will be used in the EPD estimates of relatives.
- 5. Weekly genetic evaluation runs. With the horsepower behind BOLT, IGS can run genetic evaluations weekly. This has many benefits. It allows members to get more immediate feedback after submitting their records. If members miss a deadline, they can catch the next evaluation run the following week. It allows for more accurate EPDs throughout the year and faster incorporation of the genomics. This also means the EPDs put in print will quickly be outdated.

Genetic evaluation is not stagnant. There will always be improvements as new research in animal breeding, genomics, and statistics advance. BOLT software is revolutionary in the innate flexibility, the computational power, and the statistical methods made possible using this software. IGS Single-step powered by BOLT promises more accurate EPDs, accuracies, and better use of genomics all delivered to you on a weekly basis. ◆

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Home of the 2017 Midland Bull Test, Montana, #1 and #2 Top ADG bulls sired by BBS Top Cut



**#1 ADG Simmental test bull** and also ranked in the top 1% overall breeds

#### **Bulls sired by:**

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LRS Elevate



**CCR Cowboy Cut** 



**Kappes Northern Octane A632** 

Gengenbach Cattle Company — Where Simmental are bred for Growth, Disposition and **Maternal Traits** 



# CATTLE COMPANY





migengenbach@hotmail.com

# IGS Multi-breed Single-step Powered by BOLT

### Are the New BOLT-Derived EPDs More Accurate Than Previous Cornell EPDs?

By Mahdi Saatchi, Rohan L. Fernando, Lauren Hyde, Jackie Atkins, Steve McGuire, Wade Shafer, Matt L. Spangler, and Bruce Golden, IGS Genetic Evaluation Team and Consultants.

The ASA and International Genetic Solution (IGS) partners invested in a new and improved genetic evaluation software called BOLT to replace the Cornell EPD evaluation system. Among other benefits, this enables the use of Single-step methods for incorporating genomic information into the National Cattle Evaluation instead of the blending approach. In the Single-step process, the DNA marker genotypes are directly incorporated into the genetic evaluation along with the phenotypes (performance data) and the pedigree. As a result, the genomic data has an impact not only on the genotyped individual, but also on all the relatives of that genotyped individual. This allows for the genomic information to improve the accuracy of non-genotyped relatives.

The IGS Multi-breed Single-step powered by BOLT squeezes more information from the DNA markers by allowing for certain DNA markers to have a larger influence on predicting the genetic merit of an animal than other DNA markers while some DNA markers to have no effects on trait(s) of interest (for progeny equivalents of select traits, see page 46). This model is closer to what we expect based on biology where some parts of an animal's

genome (or genes) play more important roles than other parts of its genome (or genes). This is unique to the IGS Single-step method compared to other organizations where the DNA marker information is used to adjust relationships among the individuals.

Many ASA members and IGS partners wonder if the BOLT EPDs are more accurate than the Cornell derived EPDs in the real world? To answer this question, we performed a validation study where we ran a data set (pedigree, performance, genomics) through both genetic evaluation software (BOLT and Cornell) to compare the accuracies of the EPDs produced. To enable a fair comparison, we removed the performance records of animals born in 2015 and later from the evaluation in both systems to be used as progeny performance records for validation purposes. Table 1 shows the correlations between EPDs and progeny performance of non-genotyped sires evaluated in both systems that have progeny born in 2015 or later with recorded birth, weaning, and yearling weights. As shown, the BOLT EPDs are more accurate than Cornell EPDs as the correlations are higher for BOLT EPDs with sires' progeny performances.

1	Table 1- The correlations beto non-genotyped sires				
	Trait	N of Sires	BOLT	Cornell	
	Birth weight	29,154	0.34	0.27	

Yearling weight 10,849 0.26 0.20
----------------------------------

To have a better sense of improvement in accuracies, we ranked sires based on either BOLT or Cornell EPDs for birth, weaning and yearling weights. Then, we compared the progeny performance of the top 1% vs bottom 1% ranked sires for each trait in each evaluation system. The results are shown in Table 2.

Table 2 – The average progeny performance of non-genotyped sires ranked based on either BOLT or Cornell EPDs.

`	Simer BOLI OF	COLLICII EL D3.	BOLT				VS		
Trait	N of sires	Top 1%	Bottom 1%	Difference	Top 1%	Bottom 1%	Difference	Top 1%	
BW	29,151	74.2	95.9	+21.7	76.0	92.8	+16.8	+3.1	
WW	21,571	655.3	546.2	+109.1	638.5	558.6	+79.9	+16.8	
YW	10,849	1,151.5	915.8	+235.7	1,111.3	895.6	+215.7	+40.2	
	Trait BW WW	<b>Trait N of sires</b> BW 29,151  WW 21,571	Trait         N of sires         Top 1%           BW         29,151         74.2           WW         21,571         655.3	Trait         N of sires         Top 1%         Bottom 1%           BW         29,151         74.2         95.9           WW         21,571         655.3         546.2	BOLT           Trait         N of sires         Top 1%         Bottom 1%         Difference           BW         29,151         74.2         95.9         +21.7           WW         21,571         655.3         546.2         +109.1	BOLT           Trait         N of sires         Top 1%         Bottom 1%         Difference         Top 1%           BW         29,151         74.2         95.9         +21.7         76.0           WW         21,571         655.3         546.2         +109.1         638.5	BOLT         Cornell           Trait         N of sires         Top 1%         Bottom 1%         Difference         Top 1%         Bottom 1%           BW         29,151         74.2         95.9         +21.7         76.0         92.8           WW         21,571         655.3         546.2         +109.1         638.5         558.6	BOLT         Cornell           Trait         N of sires         Top 1%         Bottom 1%         Difference         Top 1%         Bottom 1%         Difference           BW         29,151         74.2         95.9         +21.7         76.0         92.8         +16.8           WW         21,571         655.3         546.2         +109.1         638.5         558.6         +79.9	

As you can see, the BOLT EPDs ranked sires more accurately than EPDs from the Cornell software, where progenies of top 1% ranked sires based on the BOLT EPDs are +3.1, +16.8 and +40.2 lb heavier at birth, weaning and yearling. These results are exciting, and show that our investment in new technology will lead to more accurate EPDs.  $\blacklozenge$ 

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EB633 5/8 SM SIRE: Gibbs 0601X RaisinCain



EC862 PB SM SIRE: KNH Added Value 58W



EZ984 3/4 SM SIRE: Gibbs 0601X RaisinCain



EZ959 PB SM SIRE: WS Zenith Z55



EZ991 3/4 SM SIRE: Gibbs 0601X RaisinCain



EX275 PB SM SIRE: Hook's Baltic 17B



EC889 3/8 SM SIRE: RB Tour of Duty 177



EY306 3/4 SM SIRE: Hook's Baltic 17B

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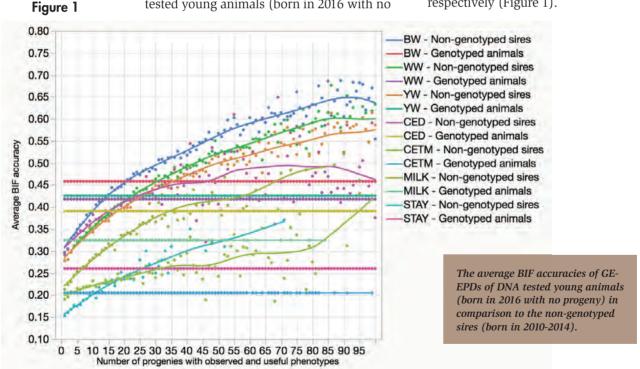
# The Value of DNA Information

### in the IGS Multi-breed Single-step Powered by BOLT

By Mahdi Saatchi, Rohan L. Fernando, Lauren Hyde, Jackie Atkins, Steve McGuire, Wade Shafer, Matt L. Spangler, and Bruce Golden, IGS Genetic Evaluation Team and Consultants.

DNA profiles provide additional information about the genetic merit of a DNA tested animal and increase the accuracy of EPDs, which are called Genomic Enhanced EPD or GE-EPDs. In the IGS Single-step process, the DNA marker genotypes are directly incorporated into the genetic evaluation along with the phenotypes (performance data) and the pedigree. As a result, the DNA information has an impact not only on the genotyped individual, but also on all the relatives of that genotyped individual. This allows for the DNA information to improve the accuracy of non-genotyped relatives.

To measure the impact of DNA information on accuracies of GE-EPDs in the IGS Singlestep genetic evaluations, we compared the average BIF accuracies of GE-EPDs of DNA tested young animals (born in 2016 with no progeny) to the average BIF accuracies of nongenotyped sires born in 2010-2014. Only sires with non-genotyped calves were used for this comparison. We found that the average BIF accuracy of GE-EPD for a DNA tested young animal is equivalent to the average BIF accuracy of a non-genotyped sire with 21, 22 and 24 calves with observed phenotypes for birth, weaning and yearling weights, respectively (Figure 1, where a horizontal line cross a curve for a specific trait (e.g. red line and blue curve cross each other at the data point correspond to y(accuracy) = 0.46) and x(progeny) = 21 for birth weight)). The progeny equivalent (PE) for direct calving ease was 15 and it was only 3 for total maternal calving ease due to limited genotypes on cows. The PE for milk and stayability were 18 and 25, respectively (Figure 1).



The IGS Multi-breed Single-step powered by BOLT is a breakthrough in GE-EPD accuracy improvement. Enabling technologies such as BOLT software allow for even faster genetic progress with more accurate EPDs earlier in an animal's life. We (IGS) are dedicated to using the best available technology to deliver more accurate GE-EPDs to our members so they have the best tools available for their selection decisions. •

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# Simmental



ASA# 3028710 • PB SM

Mr NLC Upgrade U8676 Sire: Mr TR Hammer 308A ET SVF/HS Expecting A Dream

WAGR Driver 706Y

Dam: Ford RJ Dolly Y83

Harkers Stars P117

			Direct				Mat	ernal						\$ Index				
Trait	CE	BW	ww	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	cw	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	API	TI
EPD	6.4	1.5	80.4	122.8	.26	6.1	15.9	56.1	10.3	11.2	44.8	25	.17	043	.88	34	125.7	79.6
ACC	.46	.60	.45	.43	.43	.30	.29	.33	.31	.10	.37	.21	.34	.15	.24	.18		
%			3	2	10						5							10

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\$14,000 TKCC Classified daughter at Lee Simmentals, MO



TKCC Classified sister – Sold for \$26.000 at the 2017 Event Sale.



TKCC Classified daughter – sold for \$7,500 at the Shipwreck Cattle Company's Sale.



## FACEBOOK IS MAKING BIG CHANGES TO WHAT YOU SEE IN YOUR NEWS FEED

Find out how to adjust your Facebook News Feed to see ASA's posts.

The American Simmental Association utilizes Facebook and other Social Media to distribute information about programs, events, industry news, and to deliver time-sensitive information to members.

In 2018, Facebook's goal is to have fewer posts from businesses, brands, and media and more from family and friends. This will affect the way businesses reach their "Friends and Fans".

There is a way that Facebook users can control what they see on their news feed. Follow these steps to include our ASA branded Facebook pages in what you see on your news feed. You must be "Following" our page(s) in-order-to add us to your News Feed.

To follow us go to

www.facebook.com/AmericanSimmentalAssociation and click on the "Follow" button located just under the header graphic at the top of the page. (Our other Facebook pages are listed below).

#### Steps to Add ASA FB Pages to Your News Feed:

Your News Feed preferences help you control what you see on your News Feed. To view your News Feed preferences:

**Click the "Home" button** that is located at the top of any Facebook page (ex: your homepage).

1. Select News Feed Preferences (located in the drop-down next to your newsfeed link at the top of the left side menu).

#### Click Edit Preferences.

- 2. Click "Prioritize who to see first" to make posts from people or Pages appear at the top of your News Feed.
- 3. Select the ASA pages that you would like to see first.

#### Our Facebook pages to add to your feed.

www.facebook.com/AmericanSimmentalAssociation www.facebook.com/AmericanJuniorSimmental www.facebook.com/InternaionalGeneticSolutions www.facebook.com/AmericanSSF

You can add up to 30 personal profile pages and/or business pages to your "See first".

#### Steps to follow ASA on Facebook.





551SM09014 • REG: 2854458 • DOB: 2/23/2014

#### BOUNTY

34 SM AND 14 AN TOP GRADE X TITUS

CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC
9.2	1.0	86.7	139.9	6.5	25.8	69.1	13.8	12
CW	YG	Ma	arb E	F F	REA	Shear	API	TI
74.3	-0.21	0.4	46 -0	.06 1	.01	-0.19	147.2	88.2



551SM09010 • REG: 2854467 • DOB: 3/20/2014

### **BLACK HAWK**

34 SM AND 14 AN XAVIER X QUEST

			1 44	MICE	IVIIIK	MWW	Stay	DUC
20.9 -	4.0	67.9	101.0	8.4	21.9	55.9	23.9	12
CW	YG	Ma	rb E	3F F	REA	Shear	API	TI
43.6	-0.27	0.4	18 -0	.02	1.12	-0.52	183.3	83.9

SexedUL1 High Fertility Sex Sorted Semen

MAXIMIZE YOUR GENETIC PROGRESS



551SM09024 • REG: 3057267 • DOB: 2/21/2015

#### **AUTHORITY**

PUREBRED **AUTHORITY 77X X VOYAGER** 

CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	Milk	MWW	/ Stay	DOC
13.9	1.0	59.7	94.9	5.4	24.8	54.6	11.4	11
CW	YG	Ma	ırb I	BF R	EA	Shear	API	TI
48.0	-0.22	2 0.0	07 -0	0.03 0	.92	-0.40	125.0	67.3



203SM09001 • REG: 2984501 • DOB: 2/11/2015

### **ONQUEST**

1/2 SM AND 1/2 AN ABSOLUTE X SHEAR FORCE

CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC
16.9	-2.4	69.2	115.4	7.0	24.6	59.2	17.3	11
CW	YG	Ma	arb E	F F	REA	Shear	API	TI
55.1	-0.03	0.0	68 0.	01 (	0.71	-0.42	174.4	87.2
PD as of	Spring 20	018						





# **SimAngus**<sup>™</sup>



#### ASA# 2854467 • 3/4 SM 1/4 AN

MCC Daybreak Hook's Quest 86U Sire: Hook's Xavier 14X Dam: Hook's Yvette 100Y Hook's Patti 3P Hook's Savannah 14S

			Direct				Mat	ernal						\$ Index				
Trait	CE	BW	ww	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	API	TI
EPD	20.9	-4.0	67.9	101.0	.21	8.4	21.9	55.9	23.9	12.4	23.8	34	.48	015	1.12	52	183.7	84.2
ACC	.58	.76	.70	.65	.65	.30	.31	.40	.26	.24	.51	.34	.43	.38	.35	.17		
%	2	2							1			15			1	1	1	10

- Blackhawk is the absolute ticket to use on purebred cows and heifers to make better purebred progeny.
- Top 15% or better for CE, BW, Stay, YG, \$API and \$TI, and among bulls that can sire purebred progeny.
- Jaw-dropping phenotype and structure with across-the-board genetic improvement for all traits.
- Young dam has 3 at 103 WW ratio and 3 at 117 IMF ratio. The first calves are flat good!
- Available in sexed semen.

**Conventional Semen: \$25/straw** Sexed Semen: \$45/straw Semen available through ST Genetics 866-589-1708.





#### **Bridle Bit Simmentals**

Erroll Cook and Sons Walsh CO 719-529-0087 • 719-529-0564



#### **Hilltop Simmentals**

Jaron Van Beek Hudson, SD 605-929-3749



#### **Southern Cattle Company** Ken Stewart

Marianna, FL 850-352-2020 kstewart@southerncattlecompany.com www.southerncattlecompany.com

#### Campbell Simmental

Robert Campbell 5690 Co Rd 321 • Ignacio, CO 81137 970-563-9070 • 970-749-9708

campbellsimmentals@gmail.com



#### **STgenetics®**

22575 Highway 6 South Navasota, TX 77868 Stgen.com • 800-525-2953



#### **T-Heart Ranch**

Shane and Beth Temple 5527 CR 50 • Center, CO 81125 719-850-3082 • 719-850-3083 shane@t-heartranch.com



#### Hook Harms

Tom and Shannon Hook 11333 180th St. • Tracy, MN Cell: 507-829-5283 Ed Schmidt, Herdsman: 507-530-2635 hookfarms@mvtvwireless.com





866-356-4565 www.cattlevisions.com



**SC Pay the Price C11** 

Pays to Dream x Trademark

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI 10 .8 54 81 .17 6 17 44 12 134 71

Two-time NWSS Grand Champion Bull



**KCC1 Exclusive 116E** 

Hammer x Entourage

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI 9 1.3 75 116 .26 9 16 53 11 126 77

\$240,000 valuation high-seller at Fort Worth! Lead bull in Kearns' 2018 NWSS Champion Pen!



**TNGL Imprint D989** 

TNGL Track On x JF Shock and Awe

ASA# 3173557

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI 13 1.3 60 83 .14 7 23 53 11 128 65

Division Champ at 2016 NAILE & 2017 NWSS! Use his impeccable structure and great design with outcross pedigree!



**RFG/K-LER Elevation 727E** 

RS Elevate x MCM Top Grade

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI 17 -.8 63 98 .22 11 25 56 11 152 78 High-seller at 2018 NWSS "The One" Bull Sale. Awesome outcross and EPD profile with excellent outline!



**GSC GCCO Dew North 102C** 

Duracell x Dew It Right

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI 15 .3 61 81 .13 12 16 46 11 122 67

Calving ease combined with tremendous structural soundness! 2018 Fort Worth Champion!



**Longs Pay the Man E16** 

Pays to Believe x Shear Pleasure

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI

ASA# 3327014

ASA# 2964446

3239595

5 4.5 89 132 .27 6 15 59

Great-built, stout, double-homozygous Pays to Believe son!



CDI Authority x KWA Red Rock

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI 14 2.3 70 103 .21 9 30 65 10 126 73 Producing highly desirable, stout progeny!

ASA# 3223767 **KWA Law Maker 59C** 

#### **STF Crimson Tide DZ87**

CDI Rimrock x STF Much More

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI 14 0.0 50 65 .10 11 18 43 132 65 **Exciting Red Genetics both phenotypically** 

and genotypically!



#### MR CCF 20-20 100B

MR CCF Vision x HTP SVF Dew The Stroke

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI 13 1.9 77 117 .25 10 19 58 12 125 76

20-20 has sired lots of high sellers for his owner group of Cooper, Hartman and Polzin. They are stout-made and growthy with loads of eye appeal!



**KSIG Steelin His Style 6D** 

Silveiras Style x Steel Force x SS Babys Breath

CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI 14 0.0 52 84 .20 8 17 43 6 138 69

1/2 SimAngus™, calving ease from the 2012 American Royal Champion!



EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI

Die Hard is ultra sound and was the 2018 Fort Worth Champion % Bull as well as the Reserve Champion at the 2017 NAILE & American Royal! 3/4 blood.



#### WHF Dealer D365

**PVF Insight x Broker** 

EPDs: CE BW WW YW ADG MCE Milk MWW DOC \$API \$TI 9 1.2 80 128 .30 5 22 62 11 126 78

1/2 SimAngus™, Dealer is a maternal brother to the popular many-time 2017 champion female for



**Rocking P Die Hard C060** 

Quantum Leap x Mo Magic

8 2 59 95.8 .23 7 21 50 10 106 59

Steenhoek/Wayward Hills Farm.

ASA# 3102430

ASA# 3274952



### Sale Date: Saturday, April 14, 2018

Lunch at 11 a.m. • Sale Starts at 1 p.m. • At the Ranch • Boswell, OK

# **Genetically Enhancing**your *assets*

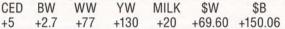
70 • 18 month-old Angus and SimAngus™ bulls

10 • Yearlings bulls

35 • Registered Angus and SimAngus™ fall bred heifers

10 • Spring pairs







CED BW WW YW MILK \$W \$B +1 +2.4 +69 +125 +19 +57.78 +131.65



CED BW WW YW MILK \$W \$B +4 +2.0 +69 +117 +20 +62.51 +115.99



CED BW WW YW MILK \$W \$B +11 +.4 +60 +104 +27 +72.24 +130.55

#### **SimAngus**



CED BW WW YW MILK API TI 16.2 0.7 76.0 125.7 27.4 154.2 88.8



CED BW WW YW MILK API TI 16.4 -0.2 64.4 94.0 29.0 141.6 79.6

All bulls GGPLD tested

Lucas Reinhart Ranch Manager 580-276-0070 CHOCTAW

f

Billy Hall, Consultant 918-244-0154 bkcattlecfl@gmail.com

DV/Auction

EPDs as of 1/22/18

Sale book request Cindy Wayman 918-244-8430 rwayman@cableone.net 251 East 1995 Road • Boswell, OK 74727

# AJLJER Baldy Ranch, 22

Saturday, March 17th, 2018

**Centennial Livestock Auction • Fort Collins, Colorado** 

Selling 120 Bulls with Nuts, Butts, and Guts!



Purebred • ASA# 3303717 Allegiance x TNT Tanker



Purebred • ASA# 3303694 LRS Unlimited x ASR Top Shelf

#### ASR Rocky Mountain E793 ASR Black Nomad E7215 ASR Most Wanted E7217



Purebred • ASA# 3303702 LRS Unlimited x ASR Top Shelf

#### ASR High County E766



Purebred • ASA# 3303657 CDI Perspective x ASR Pacesetter

#### ASR Super Baldy E7227B



1/2 SM 1/2 AN • ASA# 3307204 EF Commando x ASR Top Shelf

#### **ASR Super Baldy E7230**



1/2 SM 1/2 AN • ASA# 3303639 EF Commando x ASR Top Shelf

#### ASR Red Swagger E7320



Lock n Load x Shear Force

# **60 Black and Red Simmentals 60 Super Baidy SimAngus™ Bulls**

**Includes 25 Fall Age Advantage Bulls Bulls are PAP Tested** 

For More Information and Sale Catalog, Contact...

Altenburg Super Baldy Ranch, LLC







Willie and Sharon Altenburg

970.481.2570 • Fort Collins, Colorado Russ Princ, Manager • 256 254 9042 willie@rmi.net • www.altenburgsuperbaldy.com

**CATTLE USA.com** 

## Dickinson Ranch 47th Production Sale

Saturday, March 17, 2018 • 1:00 p.m. at the ranch • Gorham, Kansas

Selling: 100 Bulls 25 Reg. Yearling Heifers

Simmental • SimAngus<sup>TM</sup>• Angus • Red Angus



10-14 year old cows on native range in January, never fed hay always graze year around with limited supplement from Loomix.

- The sale bulls and females are out of cows like these, born unassisted and unattended on the range.
- · Cattle that are required to calve unassisted and get up and suck with vigor.
- Cattle that will grade on the rail. Steer mates last 2 years have graded 97 and 96% choice.
- Females will hold their flesh on limited resources with no hay or processed grain.
- Genetics will keep you in business by allowing you to retain the heifers that will improve the efficiency
  of your herd in future years and lowering your feed bill, and by selling good looking cattle at weaning
  or by selling them on a grid on the rail as fat cattle.

#### For Sale 100 bulls starting March 19th



Check out more on our web site of www.dickinsonranch.com

#### Simmental - Angus - Red Angus

#### Dickinson Ranch

2324 370th Avenue • Gorham, Kansas 67640 Kirk 785.735.4347, cell • 785.998.4401, phone/fax 1-888-603-BULL • dickinsonranch@hotmail.com



Nightride son • heifer bull



# GIBBS 5121C Mountain Man Homozygous Black **Homozygous Polled**

#### S D S Alumni 115X Sire: GIBBS 3133A Mountaineer GIBBS 9024W Blakcap7067T

Direct

ww

63.1

36 31 ΥW

111.1 .30 10.4

33 .33 .17

ADG MCE

10 15 Mi

Trait CF

EPD 11 9 -0.5

ACC

PVF-J 4P14 HYB Rookie Dam: GIBBS 0644X Blkcap 8020U GIBBS 8020U Blackcap 877

ASA# 3104991 1/2 SM 1/2 AN

10

Mat	ernal					Car	cass			\$ In	dex				
ilk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	API	TI				
1.4	62.9	13.3	11.9	36.1	08	.77	.005	.62	54	160.1	84.1				
19	.23	.26	.11	.27	.25	.41	.26	.33	.20						

## SimAngus<sup>™</sup>

- Pedigree stacks top-producing cows from Gibbs Farms, a product of a planned mating that crosses the dam of MOUNTAINEER and the dam of STATEMENT, along with great cow making sires like ALUMNI, ROOKIE, GAMBLER, and TRAVELER 6807.
- Physically pleasing look due to his perfect hoof and leg structural soundness, extreme deep flank, great rib shape along with the disposition second to none.
- Great disposition, good-footed, deep-sided.
- Daughters should make excellent replacement females.

Semen: \$20/unit

Semen available through owners or:

ORIgen

www.origenbeef.org www.alliedgeneticresources.com



Wendell, Nan & Doug Gibbs Gordon Hodges 336-469-0489 www.gibbsfarms.net



133 Skyline Drive Carthage, TN 37030 615-418-7150 johnandbarbara90@gmail.com



20

#### **GW Premium Beef 021TS GW Wolfpack 712A GW Miss GPRD 217X**

GIBBS 7063T HY Broadband **GIBBS 0703X HY BRD 7291T** GIBBS 7291T HY Rev K717

ASA# 3256237 5/8 SM 3/8 AN

				Direct			Maternal					Carcass						\$ Index		
.18			BW	ww	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	API	TI	
		14.3	0.9	75.4	131.4	.35	8.1	27.3	65.0	15.3	10.8	50.1	08	.73	.005	.79	38	167.7	88.9	
	ACC	.27	.44	.38	.42	.42	.16	.18	.24	.11	.09	.34	.26	.40	.25	.31	.18			
EPDs	%			15	3	1		10	4	10		4		4		20		4	3	

## **SimAngus**<sup>™</sup>

- Impact was our pick from the 2017 Gibbs Sale.
- He will add muscle and growth without excessive birth weight.
- Impact will also add some pounds and style to his calves.

Semen: \$20/unit

Semen available through owners or: www.alliedgeneticresources.com

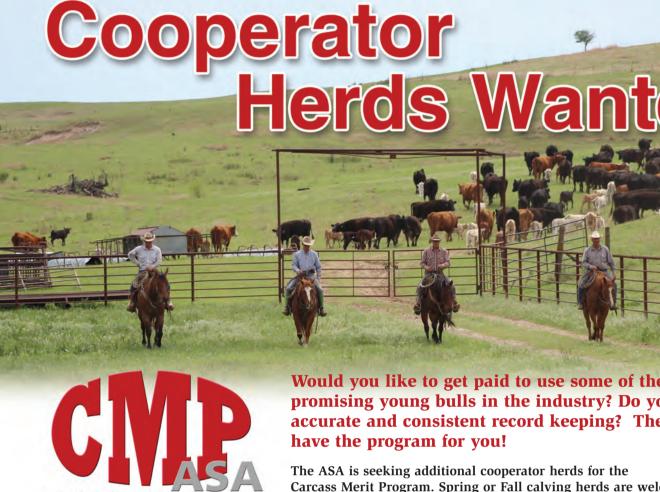
ORIgen www.origenbeef.org



Wendell, Nan & Doug Gibbs Gordon Hodges 336-469-0489 www.gibbsfarms.net



John, Barbara and Anna Maxwell 133 Skyline Drive Carthage, TN 37030 615-418-7150 johnandbarbara90@gmail.com



"Participating as a CMP cooperative herd for nine years has enabled us to get the hard facts on feeding efficiency and harvest value by traits on our calves. As a commercial cow/calf operation, interested in making genetic progress in the cowherd, we have used the data in replacement selection and are seeing a difference in our bottom line."

CARCASS MERIT PROGRAM

Lynda Stuart, Stuart Land and Cattle Co.

"We are glad to be part of the CMP program. It provided us with top quality calves while we get to participate in improving Simmental genetics."

> John Hall, Ph. D., Professor and Extension Beef Specialist and Superintendent at University of Idaho Nancy M. Cummings REEC.

Would you like to get paid to use some of the most promising young bulls in the industry? Do you have accurate and consistent record keeping? Then we

Carcass Merit Program. Spring or Fall calving herds are welcome.

#### **Incentives for Cooperators**

- Free semen from the industries top herd sire prospects
- All cows in herd will be put in ASA's database which will provide EPDs for every female. This allows you to make selection and culling decisions within the cowherd based on EPDs.
- ♦ You have the option to retain all or some of the females produced from the program
- ASA will pay \$60/AI sired carcass that is harvested
- Cooperators will get carcass data back on all the calves harvested through the program.
- A portion of the CMP calves have feed intake collected and records shared with the cooperators.

#### How does it work?

- ♦ ASA assigns all matings in a random fashion so that the test produces unbiased, accurate results.
- ASA will work to provide bulls that fit the general criteria of your herd. However ASA must use only bulls that are enrolled in the program.
- ♦ At least two sires will be used per contemporary group and ASA likely will use several sires per contemporary group to provide better more accurate test results.
- ♦ Only bulls with high calving ease EPDs are used on heifers.

#### **Qualifications**

- 1. All cows will be individually identified along with birth year and approximate breed makeup
- 2. Collect birth weights, calving ease scores, and weaning weights on CMP sired calves
- 3. Beneficial but not required have a current AI program established
- 4. Must commit to collecting carcass data

Contact Jackie Atkins, Jannine Story or Luke Bowman for more information at 406-587-4531.

# BULLS BUILT FOR THE BIG COUNTRY NELSON LIVESTOCK COMPANY ANNUAL BULL SALE



NLC Cow Boss 160C. Sold in the 2016 sale, owned by Southern Cattle Co., T Heart Ranch and Nelson Livestock Co.

NLC 40C. Sold in the 2016 sale to Kenner Simmentals.



MONDAY

# **APRIL 9, 2018**

AT THE RANCH NEAR WIBAUX, MONTANA

50 Black and Red SimAngus™ Bulls 20 Black and Red Purebred Simmental Bulls 5 Purebred Angus Bulls

Pictures and data on sale bulls available on our website early March. Contact us or visit our website to be added to the mailing list.



No creep. No pampering. No hard feed. No problems.

When you buy bulls from Nelson Livestock Co., you expect maintenance free genetics. Our rugged, forage based operation is designed to be as close to the conditions of our primary customers' as we can make them. Environmentally tested black and red SimAngus™ and Simmental genetics for no-miss crossbreeding solutions. Selected for generations to thrive without extra inputs, and then produce high value feeder cattle that generate efficiency, beef value and profits all down the beef chain.



SIMMENTAL • SIMANGUS™ • ANGUS

5831 Hwy 7, Wibaux, Montana 59353

Tom & Renee Nelson 406-588-3371, SUPERIOR REP Warren Nelson 406-588-3351 Brent Nelson 406-978-2697

www.nelsonlivestockco.com



WHERE PERFORMANCE IS BRED ON. NOT FED ON.



Marty Ropp 406-581-7835 Corey Wilkins 256-590-2487 www.alliedgeneticresources.com

# Diamond H Ranch

Sustainable cattle from our pasture to yours!

#### POWERFUL RED ANGUS AND RED SIMANGUS CATTLE

- PERFORMANCE TESTED PEDIGREES WITH A STRONG MATERNAL CORE -

Annual Production Sale March 28, 2018 LaCrosse Livestock Market LaCrosse, KS





REGISTERED HEIFERS - YEARLING BULLS - COMMERCIAL HEIFERS

www.diamondhcattle.org



#### K-Ler Kingsman 610D



ASA#: 3125337 EPDs: CE: 18 \$API: 154 \$TI: 89

#### W/C Executive 187D



ASA#: 3182363 EPDs: CE: 14 \$API: 136 \$TI: 79

#### **Yardley Utah Y361**



ASA#: 2641894 EPDs: CE: 8 \$API: 116 \$TI: 64



**FHEN Halftime A127** 



ASA#: 2884737 EPDs: CE: 16 \$API: 146 \$TI: 77



**Halls Confidence A30** 



ASA#: 2852652 EPDs: CE: 19 \$API: 137 \$TI: 72



W/C Lock Down 206Z



ASA#: 2658496 EPDs : CE: 19 \$API: 147 \$TI: 79



W/C United 956Y



ASA#: 2614725 EPDs: CE:11 \$API: 145 \$TI: 92



**W/C BF Innocent Man 174A** 



ASA#: 2785174 EPDs: CE: 7 \$API: 94 \$TI: 51



**W/C No Remorse 763Y** 



ASA#: 2614801 EPDs: CE: 2 \$API: 66 \$TI: 49



**TJ Franchise 451D** 



ASA#: 3148384 EPDs: CE: 15 \$API: 147 \$TI: 91 Triangle J's 2017 sale topper and stoutest bull ever produced!

#### GLS/JRB Cash Flow 163C



ASA#: 3044489 EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 113 \$TI: 69

**CCR Anchor 9071B** 



ASA#: 2882759 EPDs: CE: 21 \$API: 164 \$TI: 84

#### **Rousey Gold Strike 512C**



ASA#: 3000381 EPDs: CE: 20 \$API: 152 \$TI: 87

**WS Stepping Stone 844** 



ASA#: 2937803 EPDs: CE: 11 \$API: 125 \$TI: 73

**Longs the Player C33** 



ASA#: 3030191 EPDs: CE: 9 \$API: 115 \$TI: 61

#### **CCR Flint Hills 2092B**



ASA#: 2882607 EPDs: CE: 15 \$API: 146 \$TI: 87

#### W/C Holy Smoke 060C



ASA#: 3041168 EPDs: CE: 9 \$API: 148 \$TI: 92

#### **WHF Tenfold C38**



ASA#: 3118596 EPDs: CE: 16 \$API: 153 \$TI: 69

#### **GCC CM Stockbroker B005**



ASA#: 2883938 EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 102 \$TI: 61

#### W/C Last Call 206A



EPDs: CE: 12 \$API: 130 \$TI: 74

#### Flying B Mondo 430B



ASA#: 2939745 EPDs: CE: 6 \$API: 97 \$TI: 50

#### GCC Whizard 125W



ASA#: 2511023 EPDs: CE: 10 \$API: 91 \$TI: 55

#### **Hara's Distinction 10C**



ASA#: 3083878 EPDs: CE: 5 \$API: 90 \$TI: 71

#### **CCR Masterlink 9054C**



ASA#: 3026360 EPDs: CE: 7 \$API: 157 \$TI: 84

#### W/C Red Revolver 8443C



ASA#: 3041173 EPDs: CE: 13 \$API: 101 \$TI: 52

# Walton — Berry Graduate Student Support Grant

#### **Purpose:**

To aid in the professional development, success, and experiences of young animal scientists at the regional and national level, by providing support for graduate study.

The recipient shall mentor a Masters or Ph.D. student in Animal Science.

The recipient mentor and student shall provide a report for publication in both SimTalk and the Register.

The Committee requests that faculty mentors apply for the grant to assist in planning and conducting research, as well as graduate student recruitment and travel.

The Committee will award funds to the top two qualifying programs:

\$5,000 to the top pick and \$3,000 to the second choice.

This grant is available to all agriculture disciplines; however, focus will be on the genetic improvement of livestock.

Entry Deadline: April 15, with announcement by May 15.

#### To apply for this award:

Faculty members must submit an application explaining the particular area of study and how these funds will be used. The application will include a description of the research, along with supporting documentation from the Department Administration.

This grant will be made payable as a gift to the research account of the selected faculty member.

AMERICAN SIMMENTAL-SIMBRAH
F 0 U N D A F F 0 N

Walton-Berry Graduate Student Support Grant

Applications may be submitted electronically or in hard copy to the American Simmental Association
One Genetics Way
Bozeman, MT 59718
or
simmental@simmgene.com



Owned with Lee's Cattle Company, Brush CO.

#### K-LER Kingsman 610D ASA 3125337 W/C EXECUTIVE ORDER X GW MISS GPRD 028X Homo Black / Homo Polled / 5/8 SimAngus™

- Top selling bull at the NWSS 2017 "The One" Sale
- A nearly perfect combination of EPD profile, genetic merit, unique pedigree power, structural soundness and real-world functionality.
- Dam is a full sib to Select Sires GW Paramount, calving ease king!
- · 5 maternal sibs have been high-selling lots in Denver

Semen available at CATTLE Sisions

	CE	Brth	Wean	Year	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	Doc	CW	YG	Marb	BF	REA	Shr	API	TI
EPD	17.6	-3.2	72.8	122.6	0.31	8.9	24	60.4	6.6	12.3	38.5	-0.24	0.61	-0.011	1.02	-0.28	154.5	89.8
ACC	0.28	0.36	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.17	0.18	0.22	0.25	0.11	0.27	0.21	0.37	0.17	0.27	0.2		
0/0	10	4	20	10	4	25	30	15	85	30	20	40	15	75	2	65	15	2



Owned with Lee's Cattle Company, Brush CO Rossman Farms, Oronoco MN

#### RFG/K-LER ELEVATION 727E ASA 3268058 LRS ELEVATE 213B X RFG FOREVER LADY C231 Homo Black / Homo Polled / PB SM

- . Top selling bull at the NWSS 2018 "The One" Sale
- A purebred Simmental power bull with extreme numbers. Calving ease, eye appeal with real growth and performance!
- · RFG/K-LER Elevation is the herd sire that will take you to new heights.

Semen available at CATTLE

	CE	Brth	Wean	Year	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	Doc	CW	YG	Marb	BF	REA	Shr	API	TI
EPD	17.3	-0.8	63.1	98.1	0.22	10.6	24.7	56.3	13.4	11.1	27.2	-0.31	0.31	-0.031	0.93	-0.29	151.5	78.2
ACC	0.27	0.43	0.38	0.31	0.31	0.16	0.16	0.23	0.13	0.08	0.28	0.2	0.36	0.16	0.26	0.18		
%	1	10	50	35	10	30	25	25	25	45	50	55	20	90	25	65	4	10

K-LER

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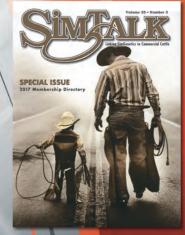
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Breeder Directory 2018	May 1	May 10	May 23	June 12
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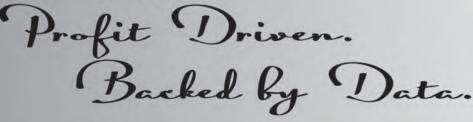


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# Opportunities Expand for Youth of Beef Industry



Chip Kemp
Director of
Membership and
Industry Operations
406-587-4531 ext. 508
ckemp@simmgene.com

There's a difference between feeding a steer and being a cattle feeder. Sometimes there is even a difference between raising cows and being in the profit-focused beef business. These are fundamental truths that impact all parts of American Simmental Association (ASA), even junior programming and youth development. Beef breed associations too often assume that their junior members want the easy way — that they don't want to be pushed. ASA makes no such assumptions. Through a 2016 strategic review of American Junior Simmental Association (AJSA) programs it was clear that youth members want and expect more than just the historical approach by breed associations.

Young producers want to learn more about the industry and demand meaningful ways to participate in that industry.

Case-in-point, the second year of the AJSA Steer Profitability Competition (SPC) is well underway. The 2018 SPC is taking place at the University of Missouri Beef Research & Teaching Farm. This facility offers Average Daily Gain (ADG) and feed intake information throughout the entirety of the project. Steers went on test at the beginning of November and are tentatively scheduled for harvest in late May. AJSA members from a number of states entered both individual steers and pens of three into this real-world profit contest. Members could enter steers of any breed composition into the contest to view the overall profitability of their calves all the way through harvest. The winners will be recognized at the AJSA's 2018 National Classic in St. Paul, MN.

Any breed composition? Why would a breed association take this position? Simple. ASA members and their customers have to compete in the market place with any and all breed types. They recognize and embrace the chance to compare cattle across breeds based on their profit potential for the commercial beef producer. AJSA members are no different. They already embrace the scientific realities of heterosis and crossbreeding. They know to get better you have to put yourself on the line. If you are successful, great! However, if you fall short then you know it's time to get back to work and get better.

Another reason for the open armed approach — young producers who haven't found the right junior program can simply join the AJSA and then enter their calves into the SPC. It's pretty simple — a straightforward program geared to helping young beef producers learn more about the feedyard potential, carcass merit, and overall profitability of the calves they raise or purchase.

A quick view of the genetic merit of this year's steers produces some promising numbers. The average ADG EPD of the group is in the top 20% of our population. The average Marbling EPD is in the top 10% of the genetic evaluation, as are the group averages for both \$API and \$TI. That is genetic promise!

A unique component of the SPC is the mandatory monthly online meeting. Once a month, the participants join a nationally recognized expert online to discuss important topics of the day facing our industry. Animal health, feedlot nutrition, carcass parameters, shipping slides, DNA and genomics are just some of the topics that will be covered.



From the high elevations of Center, CO, sisters Shelby and Lindsey Temple state, "Through the SPC program we hope to learn more about why we use the genetics we use as producers and seedstock breeders, and how our EPD selection process carries through feeding, finishing, and marketing to the consumer."

A long list of sponsors are stepping up to help these young agriculturists through this process. Allflex®, Chappell Feedlot, GeneSeek®, the University of Missouri, and insurers Ideal A&M, Lloyds, and Wichert are just some of the groups who have put their support behind the youth of the beef industry.

To find out more about the AJSA and the Steer Profitability Competition or

to consider entering steers next fall visit juniorsimmental.org.





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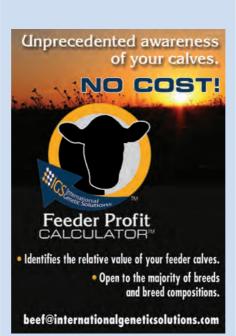


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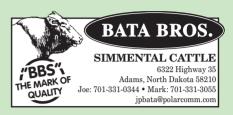


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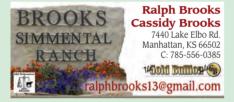
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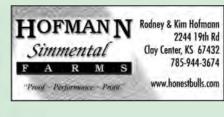
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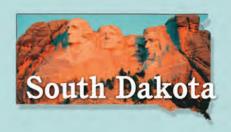
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## Livestock Services





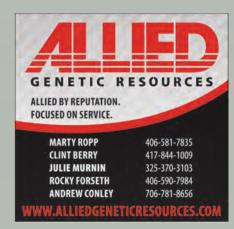








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#### "Toolbox" to Better Study Alfalfa

Known as the "Queen of Forages," alfalfa can be grown alone or in mixtures with other plants. Its high protein content and nutritional quality make it an excellent food source for livestock, such as dairy and beef cattle, whether it is grazed or cut for hay. Alfalfa hay alone is valued at more than \$8 billion annually in the US. Agricultural researchers want to better understand and enhance the many positive attributes of alfalfa.

To help accelerate alfalfa research and cultivate development, scientists at the Noble Research Institute have developed the Alfalfa Breeder's Toolbox. This comprehensive, web-based portal serves as a community resource that will allow alfalfa breeders and the research community to share, access and visualize data about alfalfa. The Toolbox website includes the alfalfa genome sequence generated through collaborations between the Noble Research Institute, the National Center for Genomic Resources, The University of Minnesota, The J. Craig Venter Institute and The University of California.

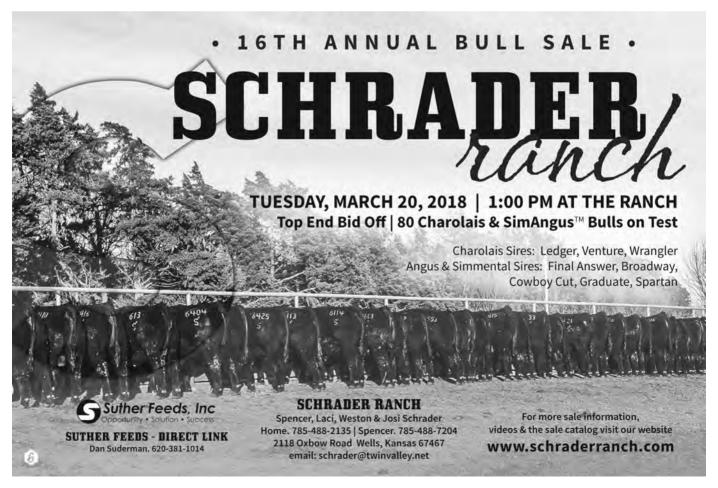
"The Alfalfa Breeder's Toolbox will provide more opportunities to solve practical challenges for alfalfa production and include more efficient ways to organize, store, manage, integrate and analyze all of the complex, large-scale datasets being generated for

this crop," said Maria Monteros, Ph.D., Noble Research Institute associate professor in legume breeding and project coordinator. "Ultimately, the Alfalfa Breeder's Toolbox will enhance efficiencies and result in shorter timelines to develop new cultivars that address current and future agricultural production challenges."

With the Toolbox, plant breeders can visualize gene sequences, determine which genes are activated during stress conditions such as drought, and identify specific DNA sequences referred to as molecular markers to highlight and tag those genes of interest. The Toolbox also includes information on the best strategies for field site preparation, planting, managing and harvesting alfalfa as well as approaches to identify the best varieties for planting based on the target environment.

As a legume, alfalfa supplies its own nitrogen through mutually beneficial relationships with naturally occurring bacteria in the soil. This reduces the use of nitrogen fertilizers and can increase the yields of other crops grown in rotation with alfalfa. Alfalfa also improves the soil structure and can increase the soil's water-holding capacity.

To learn more about the Alfalfa Breeder's Toolbox, please visit www.alfalfatoolbox.org.



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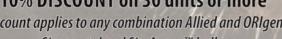
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## **USDA Investing in Wildfire Mitigation** and Water Quality

The US Department of Agriculture (USDA) will invest nearly \$32 million this year to mitigate wildfire risk, improve water quality and restore healthy forest ecosystems in 24 states and Puerto Rico. Since 2014, USDA has invested \$176 million in Restoration Partnership Projects, which focus on areas where public forests and grasslands intersect with privately-owned lands.

This year the Joint Chiefs' partner USDA agencies are providing \$2.9 million to fund seven new projects and \$29 million to support 21 ongoing partnership projects. Federal, state, and local partners will bring an additional \$12 million through financial and inkind contributions over three years to implement the newly added projects. These contribute to jobs and economic benefits that sustain rural communities.

Along with mitigating fire risk, the projects are designed to improve water quality by restoring healthy forests and grasslands. For example, one of the new 2018 projects, Sublette County Forest Collaborative: Working Together for Forest Health, specifically addresses protecting the sole drinking water source of Pinedale, Wyoming, near the Bridger Teton National Forest. The project area includes lands managed by the Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management, State of Wyoming and private landowners in Sublette County, Wyoming.

#### Cattle 'Ponzi Scheme'

Justin Tyler Greer, 36, was arrested on December 28 in Tarzan, Texas, with assistance from a Fugitive Task Force made up of officials from the Texas Rangers, Midland County Sheriff's Office, Martin County Sheriff's Office, US Marshals Service and the Texas & Southwestern Cattle Raisers Association Special Ranger Unit.

The California man was arrested after allegedly defrauding more than a million dollars from prospective cattle buyers in a scheme that spanned four states.

There are seven victims who are out \$1.5 million in losses. The investigation began in June 2017 when the victims claimed to be coming up hundreds of head short. Cattle owned by investors were illegally sold and moved to Colorado and Wyoming.

Greer was extradited back to Tulare County, California, on Dec. 31 where he is from. Tulare County Sheriff's Agricultural Crimes Unit tracked down Greer with the aid of Texas Rangers and US Marshals. Local authorities in Texas also helped with the arrest, along with assistance from the Texas & Southwestern Cattle Raisers Association Special Ranger Unit.

In addition to working as a cattle broker, Greer managed cattle owned by ranchers in California, Wyoming and Colorado. Authorities describe the cattle as being backgrounded and then run as stockers

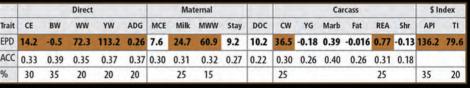




W/C Executive 1870

w/c United 956 x Miss Werning KP 8543U | ASA# 3182363

3/4 SM, 1/4 AN | Homozygous Polled | Heterozygous Black

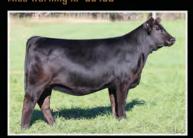


EPDs as of 1/17/18

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before being sold when they reached a marketable weight. Greer allegedly failed to meet financial obligations in April and May, raising flags for his customers. Audits were issued by two victims to determine if cattle were stolen as they were coming up hundreds of head short.

The cattle in Wyoming were on government range illegally. The US Forest Service is investigating the case of the cattle in Wyoming in a parallel criminal investigation because cattle were being grazed without the proper permits. Greer also had partners who invested in cattle they thought were for sale, except Greer didn't own them or the cattle never existed.

Authorities say Greer was doing business at a number of financial institutions with multiple accounts. More than 25 search warrants were served to look at accounts, office locations, residences and electronic devices. Hundreds of documents were looked at to see what transactions had been made because so many cattle were changing hands.

Thirteen counts of grand theft have been alleged against Greer, with three separate counts for investment fraud. The state felonies could result in a maximum of 26 years in prison. The lack of grazing permits on US Forest Service land in Wyoming could have additional penalties or jail time.

#### **USDA Cancels Organic Livestock Rule**

The US Department of Agriculture (USDA) has announced its intent to withdraw the Organic Livestock & Poultry Practices (OLPP) final rule. The rule was finalized in January 2017 but placed on hold when the new Administration took office.

In mid-November, the agency suggested that it would re-evaluate the rule and was extending consideration of the rule until May 14, 2018. The latest action formally terminates the rule. The organic livestock rule, initially proposed in April 2016, adds new provisions for livestock handling and transport for slaughter and avian living conditions and expands and clarifies existing requirements covering livestock care and production practices.

In withdrawing the rule, USDA determined that the regulation exceeded the agency's authority and that it would have had a greater economic impact on farmers than originally estimated. The Organic Trade Association (OTA) has been a widespread supporter of the OLPP rule. After months of delay, it has even decided to sue USDA in order to require the agency to move forward on the rule, which was sought to help bring increased integrity to the voluntary organic label.

In a statement following Friday's announcement, OTA said it was "dismayed" at USDA's action.



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EPD	14.8	.3	61.2	81.4	.13	11.8	15.6	46.2	10.3	10.7	18.2	35	.05	054	0.77	47	122.2	67.3	
ACC	.21	.23	.21	.22	.22	.20	.20	.20	.18	.15	.18	.17	.23	.19	.20	.09			
%	10	20				20										3			

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"This groundless step by USDA is being taken against a backdrop of nearly universal support among the organic businesses and consumers for the fully vetted rules that USDA has now rejected. By the department's own count, out of the more than 47,000 comments the department received in the last public comment period for the regulation, 99% were in favor of the rule becoming effective without further delay on November 14. USDA noted that of those 47,000 comments, only 28 supported withdrawing the rule," OTA chief executive officer Laura Batcha said.

Batcha noted that consumers trust that the organic seal stands for a meaningful difference in production practices. "Most striking is the Administration's continued confusion that organic standards are mandatory rather than voluntary," she added. "Farmers, ranchers and businesses choose to be in the organic market-place, and Congress intended that industry and consumers work together to develop organic standards. This action undermines that goal."

However, the rule has not been supported universally. Many commodity groups, such as the National Pork Producers Council (NPPC), National Cattlemen's Beef Association and even larger organic businesses, voiced opposition to the rule's stipulations and cost without providing further animal welfare benefits.

#### **Shoppers Jump Between Stores**

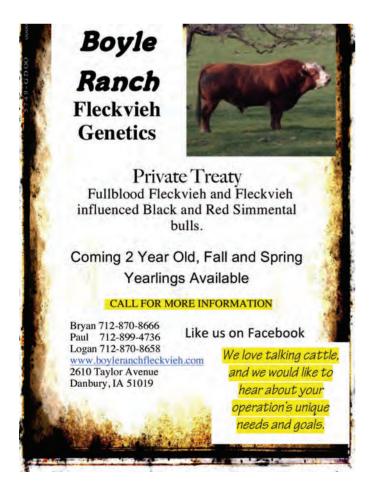
New research shows 76% of weekly shoppers visit more than one retailer each week for groceries and 67% of those shoppers are visiting approximately two to three retailers weekly. This from the sales and marketing firm Acosta's latest research titled, "Hot Topic Report, Trip Drivers: Top Influencers Driving Shopper Traffic."

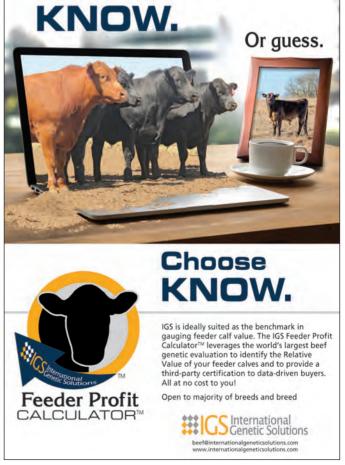
"Shoppers appreciate having options, which is why we are seeing a rise in hopping from store to store for weekly grocery trips," said Colin Stewart, Senior Vice President at Acosta. "People are motivated by not only good deals and fresh products, but also by brand loyalty, which can impact their decisions to either keep returning to a particular store, or hopping to another."

Price is an important reason shoppers are traveling to multiple retailers, with 61% of shoppers reporting they shop at more than one retailer because "some products are priced lower at certain retailers. Only 45% of Millennials, however, cite price as a key driver of retail hopping. This generation is more prone than the average shopper to vary their shopping based on where they are and specific brands.

More shoppers are choosing which store to shop based on how much they like the store brand (53% of shoppers versus only 34% in 2011). Fresh foods continue to be another key driver with 37% of shoppers

CONTINUED ON PAGE 84









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ACC	0.28	0.44	0.38	0.32	0.32	0.24	0.29	0.17	0.29	0.23	0.29		
%			1	1			2	3	2		2		

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making multiple trips weekly to ensure their food is fresh. According to Acosta, this behavior is trending for 65% of Millennials, 47% of GenXers, 25% of Boomers and 22% of Silents.

Fruit and deli-prepared foods drive 31% and 29% of dollar growth, respectively. In addition, 37% of shoppers report they don't have time to figure out what to have for dinner, saying it's typically a last-minute decision. Forty-one percent of shoppers reported shopping at more than one retailer because "some retailers carry better quality products in certain categories" while 33% of shoppers go to more than one retailer due to not finding all the products/brands they want at one store.

Brand preference drives traffic across all income brackets, including among 37% of shoppers with household incomes above \$199,000, and 28% of shoppers with household incomes below \$20,000. Forty-three percent of shoppers surveyed agree that brands simplify the selection process when shopping at multiple grocery stores.

#### **Mislabeling of US Beef**

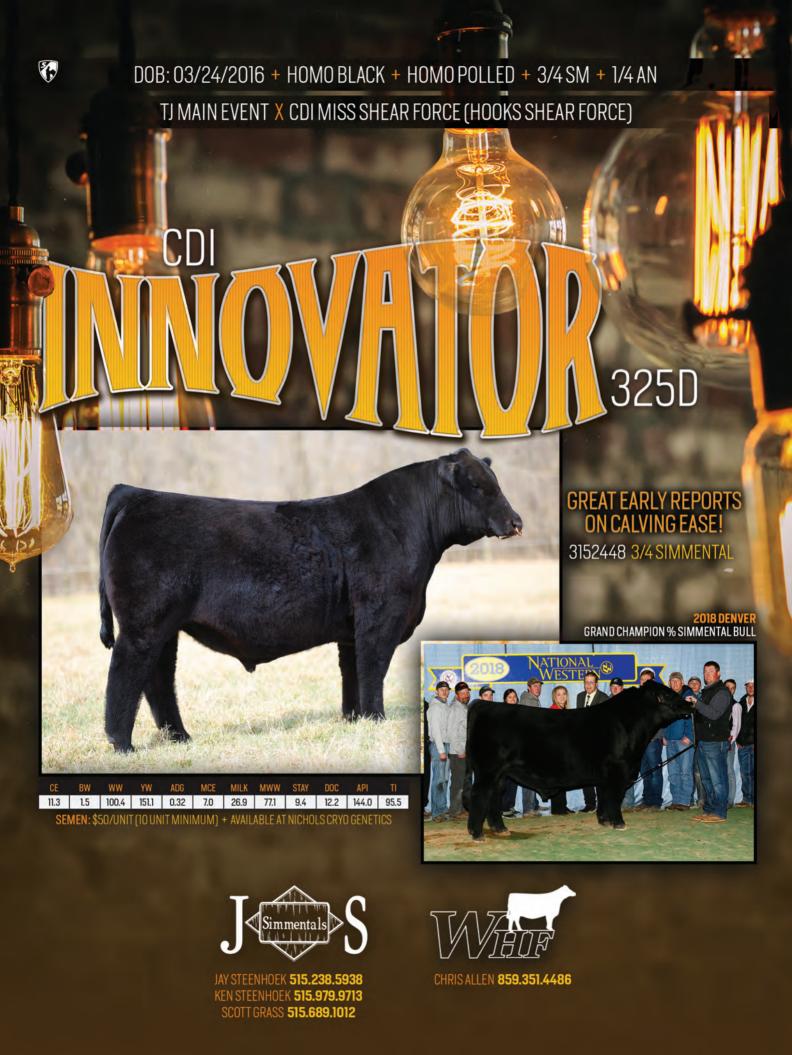
In court documents filed Friday, ranch groups R-CALF USA and the Cattle Producers of Washington (CPoW) reinforced their allegation that the US Department of Agriculture is mislabeling hundreds of millions of pounds of imported beef as "Products of the USA."

In their lawsuit filed in June against USDA and Agriculture Secretary Sonny Perdue, the groups claim that the Tariff Act of 1930 requires imported beef to bear a label denoting the foreign country of origin of the beef all the way to the consumer, unless the beef undergoes a substantial transformation in the US.

The secretary disagreed, arguing in his court documents filed earlier that imported beef is to be deemed and treated as domestic beef so long as the importing country's food safety standards are equivalent to US standards. Consequently, the secretary allows multinational meat packers to label imported beef as a "Product of the USA" even if the imported beef receives only minor processing, such as unwrapping and rewrapping the package.

Evidence submitted by the groups indicates that US cattle producers received higher prices for their cattle when the origins of foreign beef was distinguished in the marketplace. Evidence attached to Friday's filing supports the groups' contention that proper enforcement of the Tariff Act would require hundreds of millions of pounds of foreign beef that currently can be labeled as "Products of the USA" to bear country-of-origin labels. This, the groups argue, would turn market forces "in favor of true domestic producers."





Friday's filing also claims that Perdue's failure to enforce the Tariff Act is flooding the US market with mislabeled foreign beef that decreases the market leverage and income of US cattle producers.

R-CALF USA chief executive officer Bill Bullard said the secretary's refusal to enforce the Tariff Act's labeling requirements undermines the President's long-standing "Buy American" campaign and the more recent initiative to increase agricultural output that is "Made in America," as advertised in Perdue's recently unveiled rural task force report.

"It is disingenuous for the Administration to say it is encouraging consumers to buy American while it simultaneously directs its legal team to defend the multinational meat packers' fraudulent practice of putting a USA label on imported beef," Bullard said.

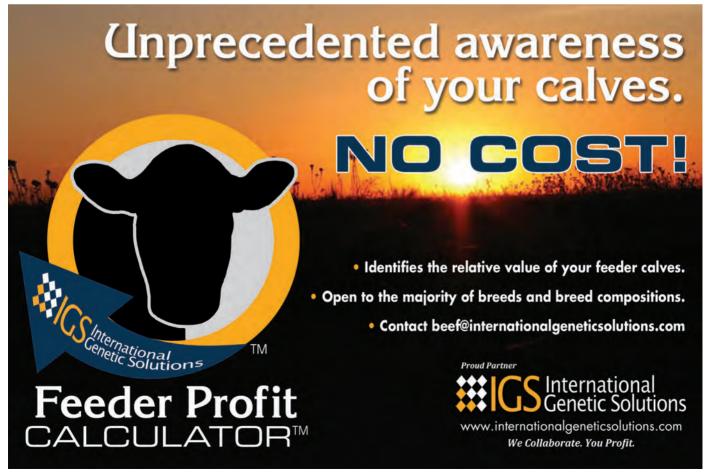
#### **Steak Eaters See No Value** in "Natural" Label

Consumers were willing to pay \$1.26 per pound more for steak with the USDA natural label when they didn't know the definition, but not when they knew it, a study from Arizona State University (ASU) found. Consumers unfamiliar with the definition were willing to pay even more when the natural label was combined with other positively perceived labels, as much as \$2.43 more per pound for natural and no growth hormones.

Those who were given the USDA definition were not willing to pay a premium for the natural label alone, but said they would pay \$3.07 per pound more for steak labeled natural and no growth hormones.

Consumers who considered themselves already familiar with the natural definition also did not place a premium on natural beef, but were willing to pay \$2.93 more per pound for the natural and no growth hormones label combination and \$3.80 per pound more for natural and grass fed. The findings support the hypothesis that consumers who are familiar with the natural definition do not value it as a standalone label, the researchers said. The ASU researchers asked 663 beef-eating consumers about their willingness to pay for steak labeled with different attributes: natural, grass fed or corn fed, fed without genetically modified feed and produced without growth hormones and antibiotics. Half of the participants were provided with the definition of natural, while half were not.

"Labeling food with claims that are not clearly defined can be costly for consumers and hold disadvantages for food manufacturers or producers who don't use such claims," said Carola Grebitus, assistant professor of food industry management at ASU, in a press statement. Several companies and consumer groups have voiced concerns that the natural label on food products is misleading and should be banned or redefined, the ASU researchers noted. The study was published in Applied Economic Perspectives and Policy.





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#### Industry Update

CONTINUED

#### New Technology Micromanages Pigs and Cows

Using satellite images and 3-D cameras, researchers at USDA's Agricultural Research Service (ARS) are finding ways to help producers maximize cattle feeding behaviors and saving more piglets per litter.

Within sow barns, researchers were able to monitor an individual sow's behavior and modify stalls to help reduce piglet deaths.

ARS agricultural engineer Tami Brown-Brandl and a team of scientists from China, Iowa Select Farms and Iowa State University developed a system to automatically process and analyze 3-D images of sows. A camera mounted over birthing stalls captures images to determine a sow's behavior and posture: if she's eating, drinking, standing, sitting or lying down.

The system, which accurately classifies behavior, could potentially help prevent sows from crushing their piglets, according to Brown-Brandl, who works at ARS's Roman L. Hruska US Meat Animal Research Center in Clay Center. NE.

**CONTINUED ON PAGE 90** 

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In a pasture in Woodward, OK, cattle wear collars equipped with solar panel wings that relay a summary of each animal's movement to a satellite. Scientists at the Agricultural Research Service Southern Plains Range Research Station use the data to calculate how fast they are traveling and then assign various behaviors, such as whether an animal is resting, grazing or walking.

"So far, we've learned with GPS collar data analysis that relatively small changes in common beef herd management practices have measurable impacts on how animals use rangeland pastures," said ARS research leader Mark Petersen. "This is significant, because the environmental footprint of rangeland beef production is related to how animal impact is spread out across the landscape."

ARS scientists, along with New Mexico State University collaborators, furthered the research by developing vegetation maps from satellite images that show where cows are spending their time. Scientists believe the data will show that heifers prefer certain types of vegetation.

#### **New Washington Rules Would Require RFID for Some Cattle**

The Washington State Department of Agriculture

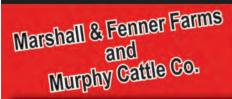
(WSDA) filed a notice of intent this week to update rules concerning livestock identification, specifically requiring Radio Frequency Identification, or RFID, in cases where cattle are currently required to be identified with metal tags.

The proposed rule amendments would require official US Department of Agriculture (USDA) RFID tags: When female cattle receive brucellosis vaccinations; when bulls are sampled for trichomoniasis; on all sexually intact cattle and bison over 18 months old presented for sale at a public livestock market.

Current rules already require official identification in these cases, but allow for the use of metal ID tags. The proposed amendments would swap metal tags for an RFID tag.

"Updating our rules to incorporate RFID devices is an important step in strengthening our state's animal disease traceability system," Washington state Veterinarian Dr. Brian Joseph said. "The livestock industry could be devastated by a disease outbreak if WSDA and the USDA were unable to contain it quickly. something that an effective animal disease traceability program can help us accomplish."

The paperwork WSDA filed today involves two CR 101 documents, the first step in making changes in the Washington Administrative Code. WSDA is proposing to amend WAC 16-86 Cattle and Bison Diseases and WAC 16-604 Public Livestock Markets



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with the language requiring the RFID devices. USDA has set expectations for all states to show continued progress in implementing a robust animal disease traceability (ADT) program. An effective ADT program allows rapid tracking of an animal's movements during an animal disease outbreak and increases consumer confidence in cattle products. By incorporating the use of RFID, WSDA continues to move forward with its development of a statewide ADT system with the end goal being all cattle identified with RFID before leaving a Washington premise.

"USDA is very supportive of the efforts to improve animal disease traceability in Washington State," Dr. Leonard Eldridge, USDA Assistant Director for Alaska, Oregon and Washington said. "We have made great strides at a national ADT system. The rule changes WSDA is recommending help move Washington along the path to an effective statewide ADT system."

An animal disease outbreak can sicken or kill livestock, require animals to be quarantined or euthanized and, in some cases, pose a public health risk. They are also expensive to manage and costly to the livestock industry. A 2003 case of BSE, or bovine spongiform encephalopathy, in Washington closed some foreign markets to Washington beef products until only recently. Prior to market access closure, the US was China's largest supplier of imported beef, providing 70% of their total consumption. Beef exports to China must now meet specified requirements under the USDA Export Verification Program which includes traceability to the US birth farm using a unique identifier or, if imported, to the first place of residence or port of entry.

The next step in the rulemaking process is the filing of a CR 102, which also includes a public comment period. No date for this has yet been set, but it is not expected to occur prior to the end of the 2018 Legislative session.

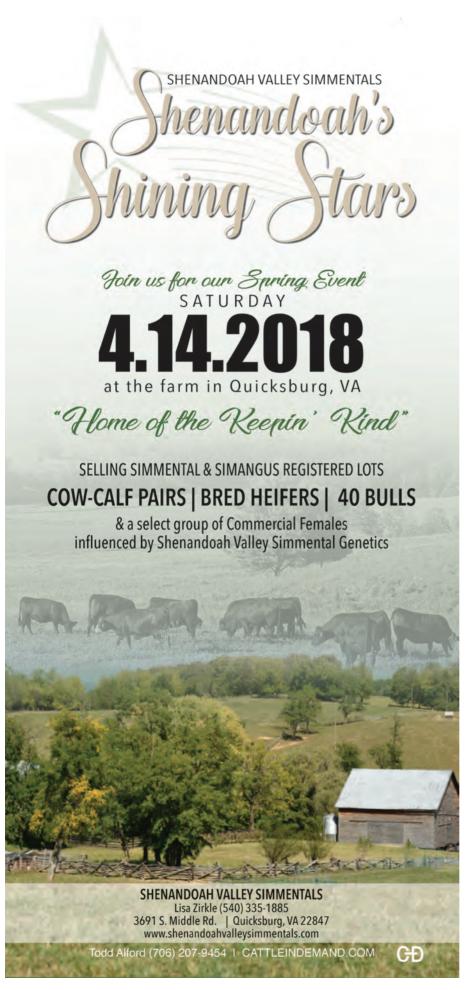
## Hamburger Chain Wendy's to Reduce Antibiotic Use in Beef Supply

Hamburger chain Wendy's laid out plans on Friday to trim the use of antibiotics that are important to human medicine from its beef supply, the latest step by a food company to fight concerns about resistance to the drugs in people. Starting in 2018, the company will buy about 15% of its beef from producers that have each pledged to reduce by 20% their use of Tylosin, the one medically important antibiotic they routinely feed to cattle, according to Wendy's.

Wendy's, which says it is the world's third-largest quick-service hamburger chain, plans to increase the amount of beef it purchases from these producers and others that raise cattle in similar ways.

The company also said it finished removing antibiotics important to human medicine from its chicken supply, after pledging to do so last year.





CONTINUED

"Moving away from routine antibiotic use in their beef production is certainly welcome, and we'd urge them to move quicker," said Matt Wellington, antibiotics program director for advocacy group US PIRG. Scientists and public health experts for years have warned that the regular use of antibiotics to promote growth and prevent illness in healthy farm animals contributes to the development and spread of drugresistant superbugs that can infect people.

Last month, the World Health Organization recommended that meat producers end such practices. There is "a growing public health concern about antibiotic resistance," Wendy's said, adding that the company believes it "could help by reducing or eliminating antibiotic use in our food supply."

In the United States, the sale and distribution of antibiotics approved for use in food-producing animals fell by 10% from 2015 to 2016, in the first such decline since the Food and Drug Administration started tracking the data in 2009.

The drop came as restaurants such as McDonald's Corp and meat suppliers inducing Tyson Foods Inc backed away from using antibiotics in US chicken supplies.

Removing antibiotics from cattle is more difficult, experts said, because the animals live longer than chickens and have more chances to fall ill. In August, Consumers Union, the policy division of Consumer Reports, said McDonald's told the group that the company hoped to have a timeline soon for reducing medically important antibiotics from its beef supply. McDonald's, the world's largest restaurant chain by revenue, says on its website it prefers beef raised with a "responsible use of antibiotics." Wendy's plan is more concrete, Wellington said. "It's starting to set the example of what the industry should be following," he said.

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Auction

## NDUSTRY

CONTINUED

#### **Millennial Purchasing Decisions Vary**

US consumers born between 1981 and the mid-2000s are demonstrating measurably different purchasing decisions than other generations in addition to differences within the millennial segment, according to a USDA report. Millennials now are a larger group than Baby Boomers and their purchasing behavior heavily influences the current retail landscape, the report from USDA's Economic Research Service (ERS) noted. They are more diverse, have generally higher education levels than previous generations and will be an important economic driver for years to come. Millennials also are demanding healthier and fresher food and spending less on food at home than older generations, the report noted.

This group makes the least number of visits to grocery stores to buy food for home compared with Traditionalists (born before 1946), Baby Boomers (born 1946-1965) and Gen Xers (born 1965-1980), the ERS report found. Millennials also spend the least on grains, white meat and red meat compared with other demographic segments and while they spend less on food at home in total, they allocate more proportionally to prepared foods, pasta and sugar/sweets than any other generation.

The report also found differences within the Millennial demographic: those who entered the job market before the 2007 recession with higher per-capita income were more likely to eat away from the home. Those who entered the job market after the recession purchased more food for the home even when they have similar incomes to the pre-recession millennials, the reports found. ERS used statistics from Information Resources Inc., the American Time Use Survey and the Healthy Eating Module in addition to data from the Current Population Survey to compile the report.

### Complaint Filed Against HSUS

The Center for Consumer Freedom (CCF) has filed a complaint with the Federal Trade Commission against the Humane Society of the United States (HSUS) for "orchestrating a deceptive advertising campaign," the organization said in a news release.

CCF, a watchdog group "devoted to promoting personal responsibility and protecting consumer choices," and battling over-regulation and other factors that might limit product availability or increase prices, included in its complaint the concerns submitted by 77 HSUS donors to a CCF website set up to collect such feedback.

Specifically, CCF complains that in November, HSUS drove traffic to a web page on its Humane-Society.org domain that contained false information. On the web page in question, a graphic claimed that only 19% of HSUS donations are spent on fundraising. However, HSUS' Form 990 tax return for 2016, its most recent filing, shows that the organization spends at least 29% of its budget on fundraising, the group said.

Also, CCF said, HSUS does not run a single pet shelter, despite suggesting otherwise in its solicitations to prospective donors.

The wording of the complaint that unhappy HSUS donors signed onto said, "I have given money to a charity called the Humane Society of the United States, which utilizes a number of for-profit fund-raisers to raise money. I believe that my donation was solicited under false, misleading, or deceptive pretenses. I would like the FTC to investigate and take any appropriate action."

In 2014, the office of the Oklahoma Attorney General had issued a public "consumer alert" concerning questionable activities of HSUS.



#### **Consumers Want to Ban Slaughterhouses**

While more than 90% of US consumers eat meat at least occasionally, nearly half (47%) of respondents in a recent survey agreed with the statement, "I support a ban on slaughterhouses."

In the monthly Food Demand Survey (FooDS), conducted by Oklahoma State University, the survey asked those who agreed if they were aware that slaughterhouses are necessary to the consumption of meat; of those, nearly three-quarters (73%) said they were. This contradictory set of responses echoes a survey conducted late last year by the Sentience Institute, in which 42% of respondents agreed with the statement, "I support a ban on slaughterhouses".

"The number frankly seemed outrageous, given that more than 90% of Americans eat meat regularly and it is rather difficult to do so without slaughtering houses," said the FooDS authors, Prof. Bailey Norwood and Susan Murray. They set about to recreate the survey to see if they got the same results. The startling outcome "provides a teachable moment on the use of survey responses," the FooDS authors said.

"However useful they are, people will state attitudes in surveys that run contrary to their behaviors in the real world. That said, surveys can sometimes tell us more about what consumers want in their social and political institutions than their individual behaviors."

Elsewhere, consumer demand for various meat products seems to have returned to a more expected trend, after dropping across the board in November and then increasing across the board in December.

Compared with one month ago, consumers in January were willing to pay less for chicken breast and hamburger — and pasta — while willingness-to-pay for steak and pork chop remain essentially flat. Deli ham and chicken wings — and rice and beans — were the winners, with willingness-to-pay up nearly 14% for deli ham.

#### **Cargill Moves Into Plant-based Protein**

Cargill announced it has signed a joint venture agreement with Puris, the largest North American producer of pea protein, increasing the agricultural giant's footprint in the growing market for plant-based protein sources.

"Puris is a game changer in terms of taste and vertical integration in pea protein," said David Henstrom, vice president, Cargill Starches, Sweeteners and Texturizers. "It's clear that Puris is in alignment with Cargill's vision to meet the growing demand for protein globally and to help customers deliver labelfriendly products without sacrificing taste."





BRANT FARMS

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BRANT EQUATOR E339Y WS Pilgrim H182U x 3C Macho M450 BZ PB SM Herd Bull Prospect



BRANT C453W K-LER Make It Rain x PVF-BF BF26 Black Joker Al Bred to Baldridge Bronc



BRANT CYNDER C9Y12
K-LER Young Money x B C Lookout 7024
CLRS Dividend 405D bull calf at side



BRANT EARLY BIRD E22C2 W/C Lock Down 206Z x WS Prime Beef Z8 3/4 SM Herd Bull Prospect



BRANT NIGHT RADIENT D4A
Brant Big Time Z103S x Dikemans Sure Bet
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Mytty in Focus x Elm-Mound Upgrade Z4

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JAZZY.BRANT MI MEXICO D17Z B C Lookout 7024 x Mr NLC Upgrade U8676 Pasture Bred to LVS Detonator D377B



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TRPH Mr United A01 x Hooks Shear Force 38K
KNH Added Value 58W heifer calf at side



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Cargill's financial backing and market reach will drive significant expansion of Puris' operations globally, said Puris President Tyler Lorenzen.

"We will add substantial capacity, including a second plant, while maintaining our focus on US production," Lorenzen said. "Cargill is investing in everything PURIS stands for, from our vertically integrated non-GMO pea seed development to our proprietary technologies and our commitment to US Certified Organic pea farmers."

The announcement comes just months after Cargill invested an undisclosed sum in Memphis Meats, a company that has developed beef, chicken and duck protein from animal cells.

Cargill joins other large meat companies that are investing in alternative protein sources. Tyson Foods in 2016 acquired a 5% stake in plant-based meat alternative maker Beyond Meat and boosted its stake last month.

In September 2017, Nestle USA bought Sweet Earth, a manufacturer of plant-based burritos, burgers and other foods.

In February 2017, Canadian meat processor Maple Leaf Foods agreed to acquire Lightlife Foods, a manufacturer and brand of refrigerated plant-based protein foods in the United States, for \$140 million and related costs.

#### McDonald's Testing Fresh Beef in New Burger

McDonald's is testing fresh beef in a new sandwich called the Archburger. "We are conducting a limited test in Oklahoma and look forward to gaining valuable feedback from our customers and crew," a McDonald's spokeswoman said in an email. The spokeswoman did not provide further details, but an Oklahoma community newspaper, the Owasso Reporter, said a McDonald's restaurant in town was one of seven stores, including three in the Tulsa area, currently testing the item. The new sandwich features a 2.67-ounce patty, onion, pickles and Arch sauce in a potato bun and comes in three versions: the Archburger, the Bacon Archburger and one with lettuce and tomato called the Archburger L&T, according to the report.

The test of a second fresh beef burger follows McDonald's national rollout last year of fresh beef in its Quarter Pounder sandwiches, a major departure from the company's traditional reliance on frozen patties. The fresh-beef Quarter Pounder also initially was tested in Oklahoma. The company also recently announced the return of Buttermilk Crispy Tenders to menus nationwide after briefly pulling the item in November because demand had outstripped supply. The tenders come in four-, six- and 10-piece orders with a choice of dipping sauce.



#### USMEF Raises Concerns About Mexico's Beef Grading Plan

The US Meat Export Federation (USMEF) has submitted comments to the Mexican government expressing its concerns about that country's proposed beef grading standards.

Mexico's proposed system closely resembles that of the USDA and borrows the grade names "Prime," "Choice," "Select" and "Standard," and its government, according to USMEF, is indicating that these names should be used interchangeably.

In its comments, USMEF contends that doing so would create confusion in the marketplace and diminish the value that the US beef industry derives from the USDA grading system.

The group notes that while Mexico's proposed system is similar to the US version, there are significant differences — including differences in marbling scores and in the procedures used to determine carcass grades — that make interchangeable use of English and Spanish grade names problematic.

"Beef carrying any of the Mexican grades will not be comparable to beef that has been given the parallel USDA grade," USMEF said. "This will pose a problem in the marketplace because today these grade names are uniquely associated with the USDA grading standards, are well-known in Mexico and around the world, and have been in use for many years. Moreover, as noted above, these names are backed up by the USDA grading system, which ensures uniformity and consistency for beef graded throughout the United States."

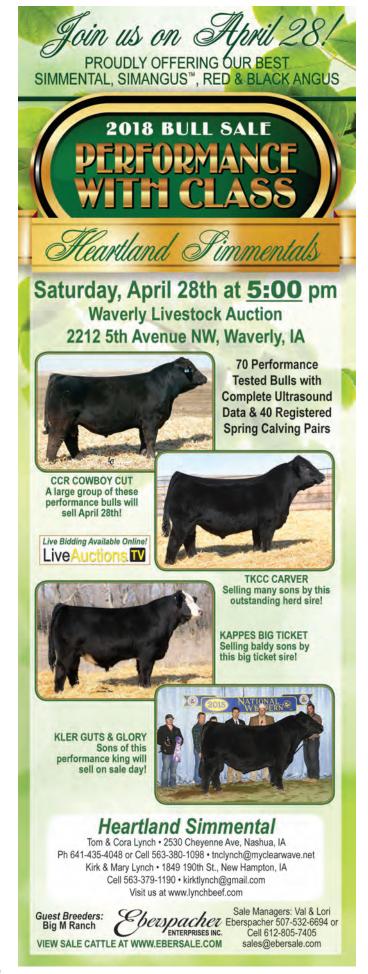
That Mexico appears to be making its grading system mandatory also raises questions about how, and whether, companies in Mexico that handle beef imported from the United States can comply, USMEF noted. Although the majority of beef produced in the United States is graded under the USDA program, that program is administered on a strictly voluntary basis.

USMEF is calling on Mexico to consider making the program voluntary and removing the English grade names from the program.

#### Americans to Eat More Meat in 2018

US consumers will eat more meat in 2018 than they ever have, according to recent USDA figures. The agency forecast in December that the average consumer will eat a record 222.2 pounds (100.8 kilos) of red meat and poultry this year. That's almost 10 ounces per day.

USDA's projections come as plant-based proteins and meat alternatives make many "what's-hot" lists for 2018. To be sure, it's a rapidly growing market, as the sizeable investments of Tyson Foods, Cargill and Maple Leaf Foods demonstrate. Be it from animals or plants, consumers want protein in their diets. And they'll have plenty of the former. USDA projects that domestic production of red meat and poultry will top 100 billion pounds in in 2018, another record, as producers enjoy cheap feed prices and expand their herds.



#### **TGI Fridays Beyond Meat Burger**

TGI Fridays patrons can now try the plant-based Beyond Burger at more than 450 locations nationwide following a test of the Beyond Meat product less than three months ago. The El Segundo, Calif.-based fast casual chain initially tested the Beyond Burger in a handful of restaurants in October and its leap to the TGI Fridays national menu represents the fastest test-to-table menu item in the company's history.

The TGI Friday's version of the burger is a sixounce patty that is seasoned, grilled and topped with white cheddar, lettuce, tomato, red onion, pickles and Fridays sauce. The plant-based patty also can be substituted on any existing offering on the chain's Burger Bar menu, according to a news release. Beyond Burger's creator says the product looks, cooks and tastes like ground beef from cows but is made entirely from plants without GMOs, soy or gluten. The product is now available at more than 9,000 foodservice and retail outlets nationwide.

#### More Beef Cow, Slowing Beef Herd Expansion

The beef cow inventory has been in expansion mode since 2015, with inventories on Jan. 1, 2015, 2016 and 2017 increasing at rate of 0.7%, 2.9%, and 3.5% respectively.

However, the pace of beef cow and heifer slaughter suggests that the rate of expansion may have slowed in 2017, USDA predicted in its latest Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Outlook report.

Beef cow slaughter through October 2017 was 11% higher than the same period in 2016. Preliminary federally inspected beef cow slaughter in November has also been fairly strong and higher than November last year. Heifer slaughter has also seen a 12% increase through October 2017, while steer slaughter has only increased by about 3%.

SI



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## HART SIMMENTALS wants to take this opportunity to humbly thank our 2018 buyers, bidders and visitors. Thanks for a terrific year!!

Congratulations to Heather Mehlhaff of Eureka, SD, the winner of the heifer giveaway.



Thank you to our high dollar customer Barry Emmons, Emmons Simmentals of Olive, MT.



Buyers: High-volume buyer Steve Stoddard, Emmons Black Simmental, Ashworth Farm & Ranch, Crossroads Farms And Semex, 6H Ranch, CK Cattle Co., Yardley Cattle Co., Steve Stoddard, Bucky & Wayne Kukla, Todd O'Bryan, Tracy & Keith Burgod, Heartland Simmentals, Gilliland Livestock, McDonald Angus, Lee Lira, Loren Duchsherer, Rohrbach Farms, Maurie Larsen, Pat Knecht, Bruley Farms LLC, Chad Jessen, Bohr Farms LLC, John Berdo, Scott Braun, Kervin Olson, Loren Johnson, Dale Pitzel, Jerry Barton, Larry Akkerman, Dave & Becca Melland, Mike Roesch, Taylor Jenner, Wes Moser, Dylan & Jerome Lapka, Dronen Simmental Ranch, Ronald Thoreson, Justin Bakeberg, Grant Gilchrist, Spurr Farms Inc., Jordan & Heather Mehlhaff, Rick & Lisa Rau, Don Guthmiller, Rodney West, Kenneth Loomer and Cody Kleeman.



The Hart Family

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1/2 SM 1/2 AN \$API: 165 \$TI: 97



**TSN Nightride E597** 

Nightride x G A R Prophet 5/6 SM 3/8 AN \$API:187 \$TI:96



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Platte, SD 57369
605-337-3503
Tim's Cell 605-207-0229

www.tsnsimmentals.com



**TSN Prophet E373** 

G A R Prophet x Singletary 1/2 SM 1/2 AN \$API: 179 \$TI: 103



**TSN Protege S E419** 

TSN Protege x Rito 1/2 SM 1/2 AN \$API:158 \$TI:92



**TSN Pilgrim E458** 

Pilgrim x Jessica 1/2 SM 1/2 AN \$API:144 \$TI:74 Selling 4 ET brothers



**TSN Prophet E412** 

G A R Prophet x Sure Bet 1/2 SM 1/2 AN \$API: 189 \$TI: 104



**TSN Protege S E073** 

TSN Protege x Predestined 1/2 SM 1/2 AN \$API:165 \$TI:90



**TSN All Around E374** 

WS All Around x Sure Bet PB Simmental \$API: 156 \$TI: 86

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#### **Subscriptions**

- Domestic \$50/year
- First Class \$100/year
- All International \$100/year (US)

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Space Rates	Non-Contract	2X Contract	4X Contract	Four Color
1 page	\$890	\$840	\$800	\$300
2/3 page	\$760	\$730	\$700	\$200
1/2 page	\$510	\$480	\$460	\$150
1/3 page	\$380	\$370	\$350	\$100
1/4 page	\$260	\$250	\$230	\$75
1/8 page	\$150			\$50
3-inch mini	\$115			\$30
2-inch mini	\$85			\$15
2-inch card	\$289/year,	4 insertion		\$60
1-inch card	\$220/year,	4 insertions		\$40
Classified Ads	\$2.00/word	d, \$24.00 minim	num, must be p	repaid

	Sales Close	Ad Materials	Camara Baadu	Mail Date
Early Fall 2018	July 23	Aug 1	Camera Ready Aug 10	Aug 24
Late Fall 2018	Sept 21	Sept 28	Oct 9	Oct 22
January 2019	Dec 5	Dec 14	Dec 21	Jan 9
A <i>SA/SimTalk</i> Mem	bership Directory	2018 Deadlines f	or Publication:	
	May 1	May 10	May 23	June 12

#### Send all ad materials to: register@simmgene.com or Fax: 406-587-9301

A non-refundable fee of \$50.00 will be assessed if a client does not meet deadlines or if the client commits to advertising and cancels after the deadline or if the ad must be dropped to ensure on time publication.

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Opinions expressed are the writers' and not necessarily those of SimTalk. Photographs are welcome, but no responsibility is assumed for material while in transit or while in the office.

#### ASA PUBLICATION, INC

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				Direct				Mat	ernal					Car	cass			\$ In	dex
- 1	Trait	CE	BW	ww	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	API	TI
_	EPD	17.0	-0.1	85.5	136.2	.32	6.1	27.1	69.9	14.3	10.3	50.5	06	1.20	007	.64	60	198.9	107.5
ds o	ACC	.39	.47	.38	.41	.41	.28	.27	.30	.23	.18	.34	.27	.41	.27	.33	.61		
EPUS	%	15		2	2	3		10	1	15		4		1			1	1	1

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C R A Bextor 872 5205 608 Sire: G A R Prophet G A R Objective 1885 HC Hummer 12M Dam: HHS Miss 829Z HHS Miss 833R

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- Carcass scan data and GE Enhanced EPDs.
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- Adj. WW: 869 lbs. WW Ratio: 120
- Adj. YW: 1,435 lbs. YW Ratio: 111
- Adj. IMF: 4.58 IMF Ratio: 145
- Adj. REA: 16.05 REA Ratio: 99

Semen: \$20/unit

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## **Sell at the New Day Genetics Sale,**

April 14, 2018, Osceloa, MO

(See ad on page 105 of this issue).





#### Selling Five Purebred Bulls by HHS Entourage 867B

			.9 .												<b>a</b> 9.			
HHS	Mr	8470	<b>)</b> A	SA#	31720	051												
Trait	CE	BW	WW	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	\$API	\$TI
EPD	14	9	81	126	.28	8	21	62	19.5	12.5	43.6	03	.60	03	1.04	47	183	96
%	10	10	2	2	10	60	50	10	1	20	10	65	1	90	10	3	1	1
HHS	Mr	8660	<b>)</b> A	SA#	31720	056												
Trait	CE	BW	WW	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	\$API	\$TI
EPD	16	8	74	107	.21	7	22	59	25.2	15.7	31.9	29	.68	04	.88	-	197	93
%	3	10	10	15	10	70	45	15	1	1	30	65	1	9	35	-	1	1
HHS	Mr	5010	Ο Α	SA#	31720	064												
Trait	CE	BW	ww	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	\$API	\$TI
EPD	14	.9	82	123	.25	6	14	55	20.7	11.4	43.6	27	.42	04	.94	46	171	89
%	15	30	2	2	10	85	95	35	1	40	10	75	5	90	25	4	1	1
HHS	Mr	8290	<b>)</b> A	SA#	31720	065												
Trait	CE	BW	WW	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	\$API	\$TI
EPD	14	1	82	122	.25	6	22	63	22.7	11.7	43.1	24	.47	04	.86	41	178	90
%	10	35	2	3	10	85	45	5	1	35	10	85	3	90	40	15	1	1
HHS	Mr	870	) A	SA#	31720	074												
Trait	CE	BW	WW	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	\$API	\$TI
EPD	14	2	76	115	.24	9	22	60	19.3	13.3	37.7	27	.46	03	.99	60	171	88
%	10	15	10	10	10	50	50	15	1	10	15	75	3	95	20	1	1	1
			-														- 1	

#### Selling SimAngus™ Bulls – two by GAR Prophet and two by Hooks Xavier 14X

						CUL		<b>y</b> 11	00.		A.C.I.			^				
HHS	Mr	8870	) Α	SA#	31720	)66												
Trait	CE	BW	ww	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	\$API	\$TI
EPD	16	.2	82	134	.32	7	29	71	16	15.8	49.7	07	.89	.00	.73	-	183	98
%	20	45	3	3	3	50	4	1	10	2	4	90	1	90	30	-	1	1
HHS	Mr	8170	Α (	SA#	31720	069												
Trait	CE	BW	ww	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	\$API	\$TI
EPD	20	-3.3	70	114	.28	7	31	66	21.1	12.4	32.9	10	.91	.01	.67	-	200	95
%	4	4	30	20	15	45	2	3	1	30	40	80	1	90	40	-	1	1
HHS	Mr	8390	ρ Α	SA#	31720	)73												
Trait	CE	BW	WW	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	\$API	\$TI
EPD	14	1	80	128	.30	7	22	62	16.3	12.6	45.9	20	.59	02	.95	45	164	89
%	35	40	10	5	10	50	45	10	5	25	10	55	15	75	5	10	5	3
HHS	Mr	8580	ρ Δ	SA#	31720	)75												
Trait	CE	BW	WW	YW	ADG	MCE	Milk	MWW	Stay	DOC	CW	YG	Marb	Fat	REA	Shr	\$API	\$TI
EPD	17	-3.1	69	119	.31	6	23	57	18.6	11.6	36.4	17	.65	.01	.95	-	178	88
%	15	5	30	15	4	55	40	30	2	45	30	65	10	95	5	-	2	4



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## CALENDAR

#### **MARCH**

- Brink Simmentals' Private Treaty Bull Sale Elkader, IA
- JMB Angus/Rains Simmental's Bull Sale Sharon Springs, KS
- Keller Broken Heart Ranch Sale Mandan, ND (pg. 71)
- 60th Tifton Bull Test Sale Irwinville, GA
- Diamond Bar S Sale Great Falls, MT
- Eichacker Simmentals' Annual Bull Sale Salem, SD (pg. 74)
- KSU Annual Legacy Sale Manhattan, KS
- Cason's Pride & Joy Bull Sale Russell, IA
- Kentucky Beef Expo Louisville, KY
- Trinity Farms' Generation of Excellence Sale Ellensburg, WA (pg. 70)
- Walsh Simmental Bull Sale, Hubbard, NE
- Gateway Genetics' Bull Sale Pierce, NE
- Gold Bullion Group's 16th Annual Sale, Manhattan, KS
- 5-6 March Madness @ Windy Ridge — www.dponlinesales.com
  - Dikeman and Huninghake Simmental and Angus Bull Sale Wamego, KS
  - Doll Simmental Ranch's 38th Annual Production Sale Mandan, ND
  - Open 8 Genetics Sale Charlo, MT
- Janssen Farms' Scalebuster Bull Sale Dunlap, IA
- Prime 360 Beef Bull Sale Groton, SD
- Cattleman's Kind Bull Sale San Saba, TX
- Kearns Cattle Company's 29th Annual Bull Sale Rushville, NE
- Schmig Simmental Ranch's 35th Annual Production Sale Stockholm, SD
- Volk Livestock's Genetic Option Event West Point, NE
- 10 16th Annual Carcass Performance Partners Bull Sale — Lucedale, MS
- Great Lakes Beef Connection Bull Sale Clare, MI (pg. 107) 10
- Tennessee Beef Agribition Lebanon, TN
- Yardley Cattle Company's 45th Annual Bull Sale Beaver, UT (pg. 21)
- 11 Gonsior Simmental Production Sale — Fullerton, NE
- Cline Cattle Co. Spring Bull Sale Manhattan, KS 12
- Clear Vision Online Sale www.georigiasimmental.com
- Mertens Power Plus Milbank, SD
- R.A. Brown Ranch's 3rd Annual Spring Bull Sale Throckmorton, TX (pq. 33)
- The Ultra Czech-Mate Bull Sale Innisfail, SK
- 3C Christensen/NLC Simmental Ranch's Annual Production Sale Wessington, SD (pq. 41)
- Marshall and Fenner Farms and Murphy Cattle Company's Bull and Female Sale — Marshall Junction, MO (pg. 90)
- Sunflower Genetics' Annual Production Sale Maple Hill, KS (pgs. 69, 73)
- Altenburg Super Baldy Ranch's Annual Bull Sale Fort Collins, CO (pg. 55)
- Dickinson Ranch's Annual Production Sale Gorham, KS (pg. 56)
- Eastern Spring Sale Columbus, OH 17
- Lechleiter Simmentals' 30th Annual Bull Sale Loma, CO (pq. 70)
- Red Hill Farms' "More Than a Bull XIII" Bull and Female Sale, Lafayette, TN
- Rockin H Simmental Production Sale Canby, MN (pg. 89)
- Bridle Bit Simmentals' 4th Annual All Terrain Bull Sale Walsh, CO (pq. 67) 19
- 19-20 JS Simmentals Online Sale — www.dponlinesales.com
- 20 16th Annual Schrader Ranch Bull Sale Wells, KS (pg. 76)
- Family Matters Online Sale www.dponlinesales.com Open Gate Ranch Bull Sale Simms, MT (pg. 45) TSN Simmental's Bull Sale Platte, SD (pg. 101) Drake Cattle Co Bull Sale Centerville, IA (pg. 91) 20-21
  - 20

  - 23
  - Vertical Edge Genetics' "Bulls in Bancroft" Production Sale, Bancroft, ID (pg. 110)
  - 24
  - R&R Genetics Bull and Heifer Sale, Tremonton, UT
  - T-Heart Ranch's Annual Bull Sale La Garita, CO  $(pgs.\ 8\text{-}9)$  Campbell Simmental's Bull Sale Ignacio, CO 24
  - 25
  - Wisconsin Simmental Association's Spring Spectacular Sale Lancaster, WI
  - 28 Diamond H Ranch's Annual Production Sale — LaCrosse, KS (pg. 60)
  - 28 Kansas Bull Test Sale — Beloit, KS
  - 30 Hilbrands Cattle Co.'s Spring Production Sale — Clara City, MN (pg. 93)
  - Spring into Excellence Simmental Sale Pennsylvania Furnace, PA 30
  - The Clear Choice Bull Sale Milan, IN (pq. 94)
  - Wildberry Farms' Production Sale Hanover, IL (pg. 111)

#### **APRIL**

- Gengenbach Cattle Company's Private Treaty Sale Grant, NE (pg. 43)
- The Right Kind Sale Richmond, IN (pg. 39)
- Midland Bull Test Sale Columbus, MT
- CK Bar Ranch/Kammer Livestock Bull Sale Saint Onge, SD (pg. 6)
- Southeast Elite Female Sale Perry, GA
- South Dakota State University Bull Sale Brookings, SD

## KEEP IT SIMPLE.

We have had tremendous luck with the load of aged SimAngus bulls from New Day. We're weaning 625-pound-plus calves off the desert, and they're staying healthy throughout the pre-conditioning process. We haven't culled one bull yet and every one has semen tested well each year."

> Ryan Fitzpatrick California & Nevada Cattleman

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> Jay Payne Latigo Cattle Co.

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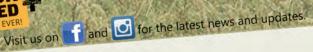
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#### CALENDAR

#### APRIL (Cont.)

- 7 Bulls of the Bluegrass Mt. Sterling, KY (pg. 88)
- 7 McDonald Farms' 15th Annual "Pick of the Pen" Bull Sale Blacksburg, VA (pg. 47)
- 7 Southeast All Black Classic Greenwood, FL (pg. 47)
- 7 The Gathering at Shoal Creek Excelsior Springs, MO (pg. 95)
- 7 WBIA 61st Annual Performance Selected Bull Sale Platteville, WI
- 9 Nelson Livestock Company's Production Sale Wibaux, MT (pg. 59, 71)
- 13 Trennepohl Farms' "Back to the Farm" Bull Sale Zanesville, OH
- 14 Brant Farms' Genetic Balance Sale Hinckley, MN (pg. 97)
- 14 Choctaw County Land and Cattle Sale Boswell, OK (pg. 54)
- 14 New Day Gentics Elite Bull and Female Sale Osceola, MO (pgs. 103, 105)
- Shenadoah's Shining Stars Spring Sale Quicksburg, VA (pg. 92)
   Southeast All Black Classic and Southern Cattle Company Angus Production Sale — Marianna, FL (pg. 1)
- 16 Northern Plains Simmentals' Bull Sale Rugby, ND (pg. 84)
- 18 The TF Top 10 Sale Middletown, IN
- 20 Cowboy Logic Female Sale Talmo, GA
- 20 Virginia Beef Expo Harrisonburg, VA
- 21 2nd Annual Southwest Showcase Sale Crockett, TX
- 21 Owen Bros. Diamonds & Spurs SimGenetic Sale Bois 'd Arc, MO
- 28 Heartland Performance with Class Bull Sale Waverly, IA (pg. 99)

#### MAY

- 3 Nelson Simmental and SimAngus Bull Sale Glasgow, MT
- 4 SNESA's 7th Annual All Breed Sale Springfield, MA
- 5 Stars and Stripes Sale Gettsyburg, PA
- 5 Timberland Cattle's Black Angus and SimAngus™ Female Auction Vernon, AL
- 19 4th Annual Spring Turnout Sale Seward, NE

#### **JUNE**

- 12-16 North Central Regional Classic Springfield, IL
- 13-16 South Central Regional Classic Fayetteville, AR
- 20-23 Eastern Regional Classic West Springfield, MA
- 20-23 Western Regional Classic Yreka, CA

#### JULY

2-7 AJSA National Classic — St. Paul, MN

#### **AUGUST**

25 Generations of Value — Colbert, GA

#### **SEPTEMBER**

- 1 NC Fall Harvest Sale Union Grove, NC
- 8 Silver Towne Farms' 32nd Annual Production Sale Winchester, IN
- 9 Field of Dreams Production Sale Hope, IN
- 15 Family Matters Sale Auburn, KY
- 19 Gonsalves Ranch Bulls Eye Breeders Angus & Sim Angus™ Bull Sale Modesto, CA
- 22 Head of the Class Sale, Louisburg, KS
- 24 LRW Simmental's Genetic Harvest Sale Janesville, WI
- 27 Beef Solutions Bull Sale, Ione, CA

#### **OCTOBER**

- 6 Belles of the Bluegrass Campbellsburg, KY
- 6 Buckeye's Finest Sale Belle Center, OH
- 7 Krieger Farms' Annual Sale Universal, IN,
- 7 Wisconsin Simmental's Midwest Fall Roundup Lancaster, WI
- 13 New Direction Sale Seward, NE (pg. 72)
- 14 Ladies of the Valley Sale West Point, NE (pg. 72)
- 15 Houck Rock Creek Ranch Private Treaty Bull Sale Allen, KS
- ${\bf 15\text{-}16} \quad {\bf Oktober fest \ at \ Windy \ Ridge \ Simmentals www.dponlinesales.com}$ 
  - 19 Buckles and Banners West Point, IA
  - 20 Fred Smith Company's Extra Effort Sale Clinton, NC
  - 20 Midwest Made Sale Ames, IA
  - 20 MN Beef Expo- White Satin on Ice & All Breeds Sale Minneapolis, MN
  - 27 Clear Water Simmentals' 1st Annual Production Sale Milan, IN
  - 27 Red Hill Farms' "Bulls of Fall IV" Sale Lafayette, TN

SI

# Great Lakes beef connection

March 10, 2018 | 1:00 PM ET JC Simmentals Sale Facilty, Clare, MI

80 POWERHOUSE YEARLING SIMANGUS™ & SIMMENTAL BULLS



117E 5/8 SM 3/8 AN SPARTAN SON



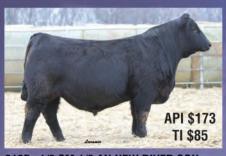
155E 3/4 SM 1/4 AN MAKERS MARK SON



711E 5/8 SM 3/8 AN SPARTAN SON



5E 3/4 SM 1/4 AN MAIN EVENT SON



610E 1/2 SM 1/2 AN NEW RIVER SON



E718 5/8 SM 3/8 AN MAIN EVENT SON

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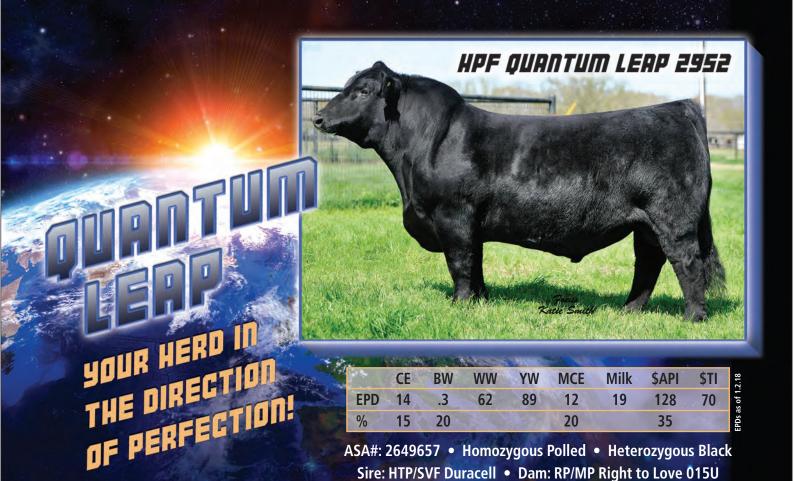
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Quantum Leap's famous dam at Hudson Pines Farm.



Quantum Leap's famous maternal granddam – Valentine.

Quantum Leap was a champion bull at nearly every major show in 2014 and 2015! Now, his first progeny are the result of the eye-appeal, body-capacity, and structural soundness that he is dominantly transmitting!

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OCC MITCHELL 831M  Angus reg. 14456400  OCC Hunter x OCC Emblazon  Angus & SimAngus Sons Sell	Also selling sons and daughters of 'E JF Elation, VE BH Lindley, OCC Eurofleck, SDS Wide Range, OCC Jeffleck, ACW Ironhide, Golden Dawn Bedrock	GOLDEN DAWN DECKER SimAngusTM reg. 3042281 MFI Center Cut x HEMR Samurai SimAngus Sons Sell • PAP 38
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# WILDBERRY Annual Production Sale

**60 BULLS AND 25 BRED HEIFERS SELL** 

## FARMS

March 31, 2018 1:00 pm • Hanover, IL



E105 // ASA 3255567 // PB SM **BLACK, POLLED WBF SIGNIFICANT B132 SON** 

CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MILK	MWW
10.2	1.2	69.7	109.3	9.7	16.9	51.7
DOC	CW	YG	MARB	REA	API	TI
13.9	36.8	-0.2	0.32	0.78	142.8	77.8



E081 // ASA 3255543 // 3/4 SM 1/4 AN BLACK, HOMO POLLED LMF REVENUE Z24 SON.

CE	BW	ww	YW	MCE	MILK	MWW
11.3	1.8	64.3	86.8	6.8	25	57.1
DOC	CW	YG	MARB	REA	API	TI
13.9	23.7	-0.26	0.41	0.49	133.8	71.6



E030 // ASA 3255500 // PB SM BLACK, POLLED ASR AUGUSTUS Z2165 SON.

CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MILK	MWW
17.3	-1.5	58.5	91.2	6.8	18.3	47.5
DOC	CW	YG	MARB	REA	API	TI
16.5	22.2	-0.37	0.29	0.84	152.4	75.5



E072 // ASA 3255536 // 3/8 SM 5/8 AN BLACK, HOMO POLLED GW-WBF SUBSTANCE 820Y SON.

CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MILK	MWW
12.7	-1	73.9	123.5	7.3	25.9	62.8
DOC	CW	YG	MARB	REA	API	TI
16.1	45.3	0.03	0.76	0.29	144.3	84.3
		- 25 311				



E017 // ASA 3255491 // PB SM RIACK POLLED IR 7FUS A718 SON

CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MILK	MWW
16	-0.6	78	115.5	9.9	24.6	63.6
DOC	CW	YG	MARB	REA	API	TI
15.7	37.2	-0.32	0.46	0.89	166.3	90.5



E013 // ASA 3255487 // PB SM **BLACK, POLLED IR ZEUS A718 SON** 

CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MILK	MWW
18.7	-2.3	68	106.8	10.2	28.5	62.5
DOC	CW	YG	MARB	REA	API	TI
11.9	30.1	-034	0.33	0.9	166.7	845

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D911 // ASA 3113376 // PB SM BLACK, POLLED GW-WBF SUBSTANCE 820Y DAUGHTER.

CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MILK	MWW
15.4	-1.6	53.4	81.6	8.3	20.7	47.4
DOC	CW	YG	MARB	REA	API	TI
19.5	16.4	-0.31	0.38	0.71	149.3	74.3

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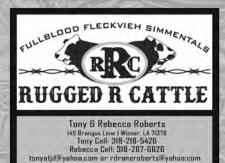
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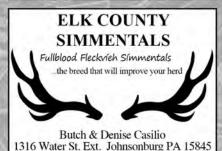
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# BUY THE BEST DON'T JUST BUY A BULL

## Thank you...

to all of the buyers and bidders at the 38<sup>th</sup> Annual Gateway Bull Sale. What a great day and a tremendous show of support for our program.



Whichever direction you are going, they cross.



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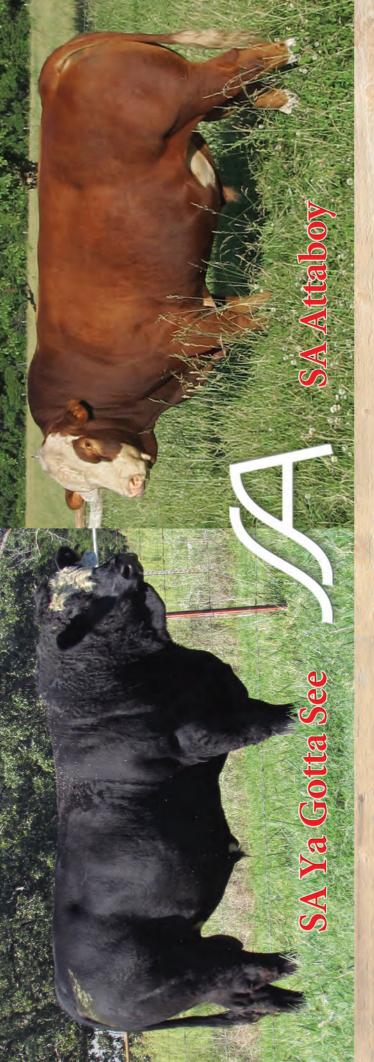


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